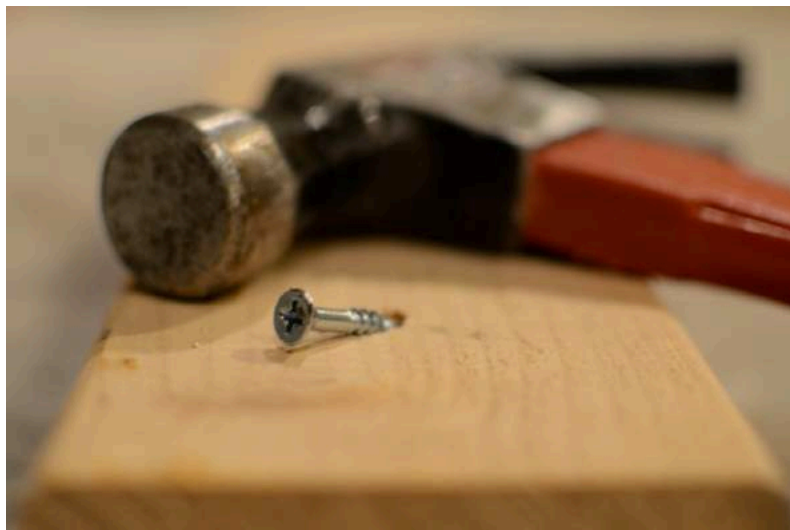




# APT 공격 이제는 다른 각도로 볼수 있어야 합니다.

Seong Cheol(Bruce) Lee  
May 2016

# ATP(Advanced Persistent Threat)가 Cyber Security Radar에 포착



침투 ... 검색 ... 수집 ... 유출

## Preparation

## Intrusion

## Active Breach

### 1. Reconnaissance

Harvest information to create attack strategy and toolset



### 3. Delivery

Delivering weaponized bundle to the victim via email, web, USB, etc.



### 5. Installation

Installing malware on the asset



### 7. Actions on Objectives

With 'Hands on Keyboard' access, intruders accomplish



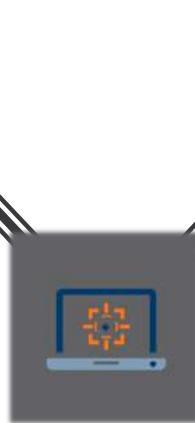
### 2. Weaponization

Coupling exploit with backdoor into deliverable payload



### 4. Exploitation

Exploiting a vulnerability to execute code on victim's system

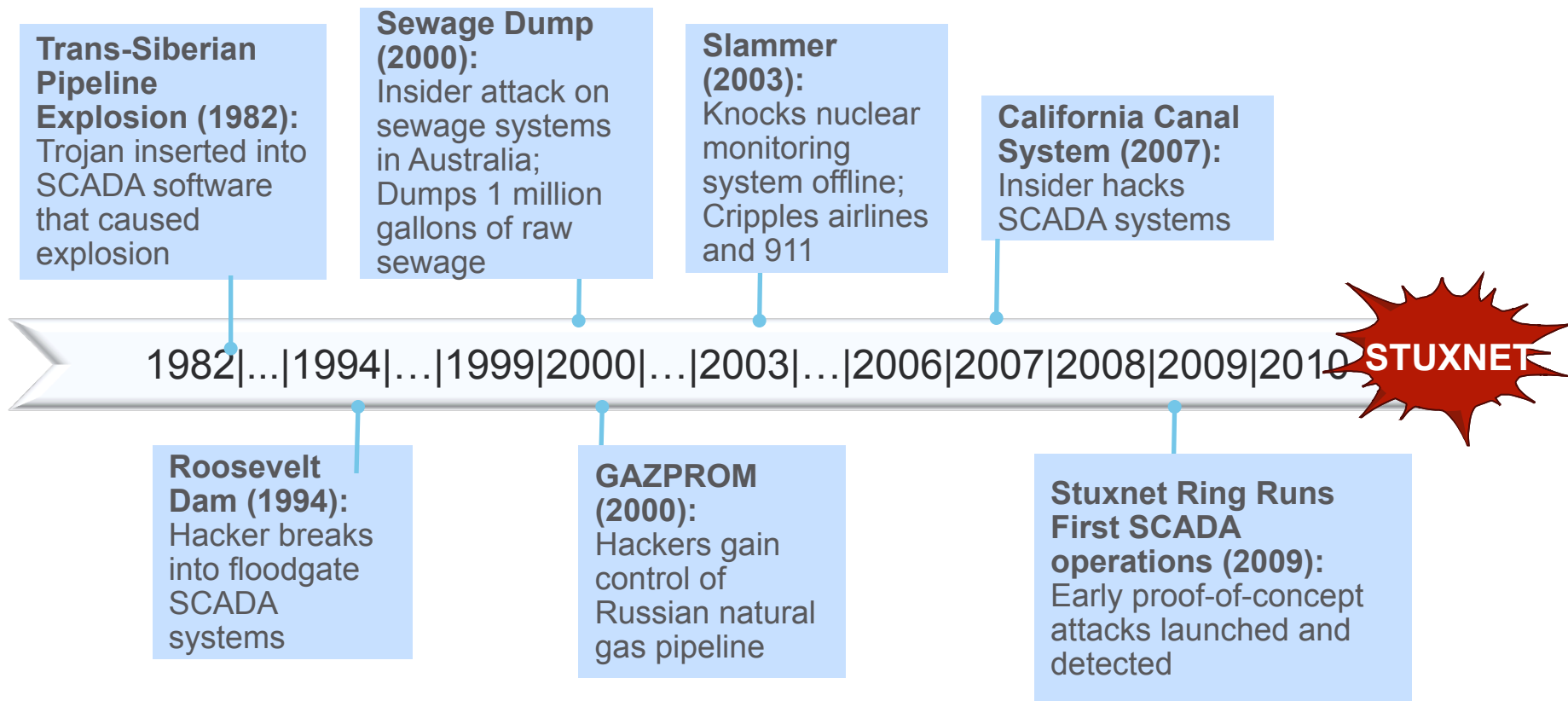


### 6. Command & Control

Command channel for remote manipulation of victim's system



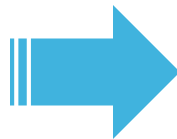
# SCADA 공격



# 1<sup>st</sup> Generation ATP 공격 방어

Harvest information to create attack strategy and toolset

- OS, AV, Applications
- Ports, Personal Information



클라이언트 통신 차단

해당 클라이언트 격리

**치료(??)**

멀티포트 / 멀티 프로토콜  
행위 기반 활성 Botnet

- Viruses Malware Spyware
- Bandwidth attacks
- Inadvertent and/or malicious data leakage
- Compliance regulation violations

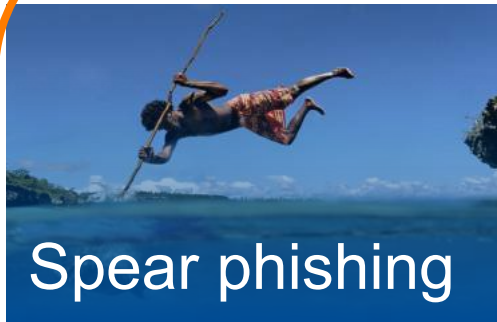
# Sandbox의 출현



# 위협적인 공격 방법













## Watering hole



## Spear phishing



## Dropper

	Approach	Infect or inject a trusted site	Target users through compromised links	Deliver malware with stealth and self-deleting programs
	Tactic	Conduct reconnaissance on a target	Leverage social engineering	Gain access through DLL injection and control firewalls, antivirus, ect
	Impact	Deliver an exploit that will attack	Deliver an exploit that will attack	Compromises system control, personal data and authorizations
	Threat vector	 	 	 

# 2nd Generation APT 공격 방어

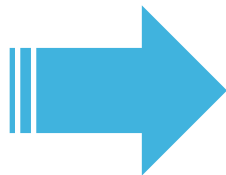
악성 URL & C&C

신종 변종 악성코드 위험

제로데이 APT공격위협

모바일

Exploit



URL 분석 차단

최고 성능의 VM 성능

자체 개발 VM / 상용 VM

하루에 50개의 Suspicious Files -> Malware pattern (내가 잡고 니가 막아죠^^)



# 무엇을 바꾸면 될까요?



Get your head out  
of the sandbox ...

# 차세대 APT 공격 방어의 고려 대상

- 샌드박스는 클라우드, On-Premise를 지원
- 다양한 오픈 플랫폼 지원(기존 운영 시스템과의 연동)
- 실시간 업데이트 되는 위협 분석 시스템 지원
- 회귀적 분석 (Point-In-Time and Retrospective)

# Every Country, City, Government, and Business Will Become Digital





Existing Viewpoint  
for Security



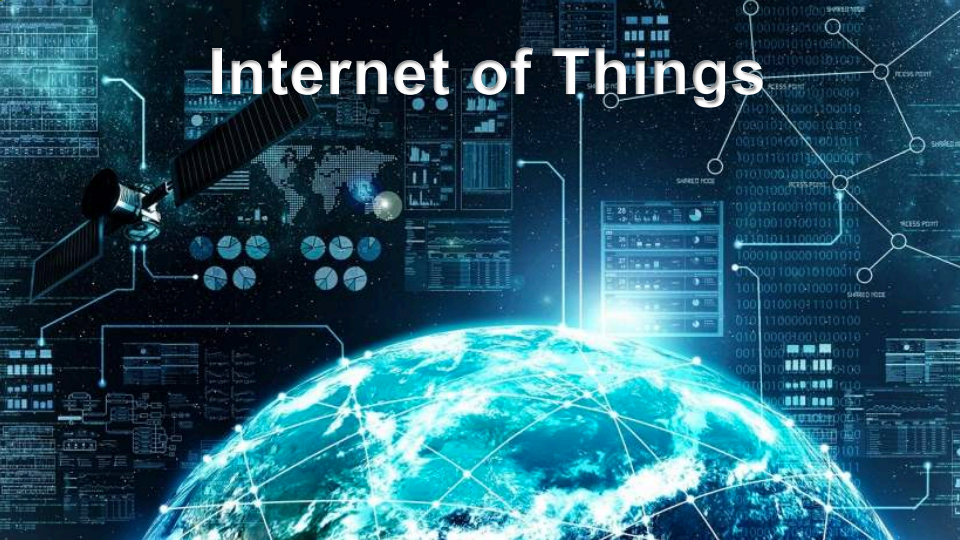
Public Cloud



Mobility



Internet of Things



# The Industry Has You Covered...



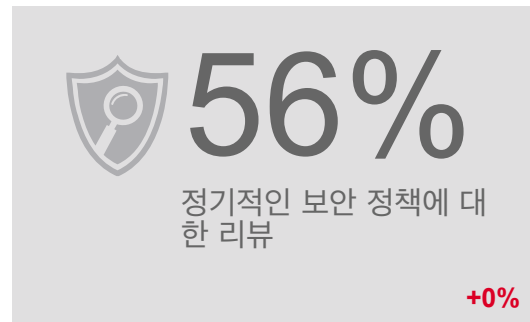
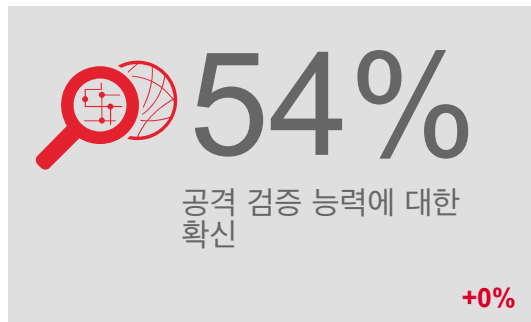
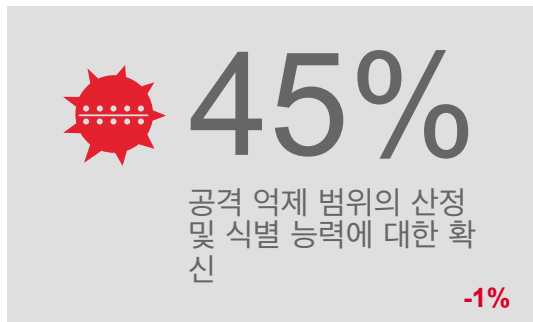
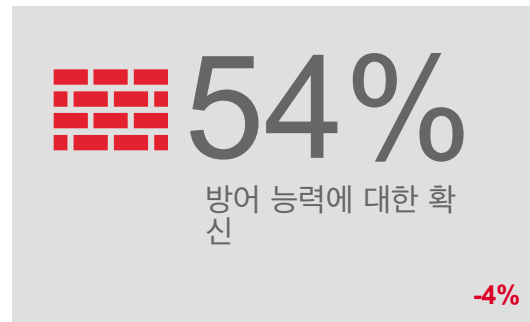
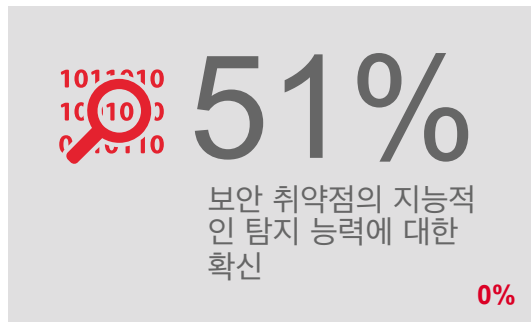
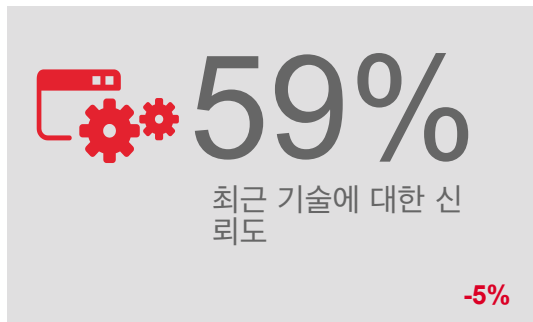
54

특정 고객이 사용하고 있는 전체 보안 관련 제품 제조사 수

Source: Momentum Partners.

자료출처 : 시스코 2016 연례 보안 보고서

# 사이버보안 인프라 및 체계 확신 감소 추세



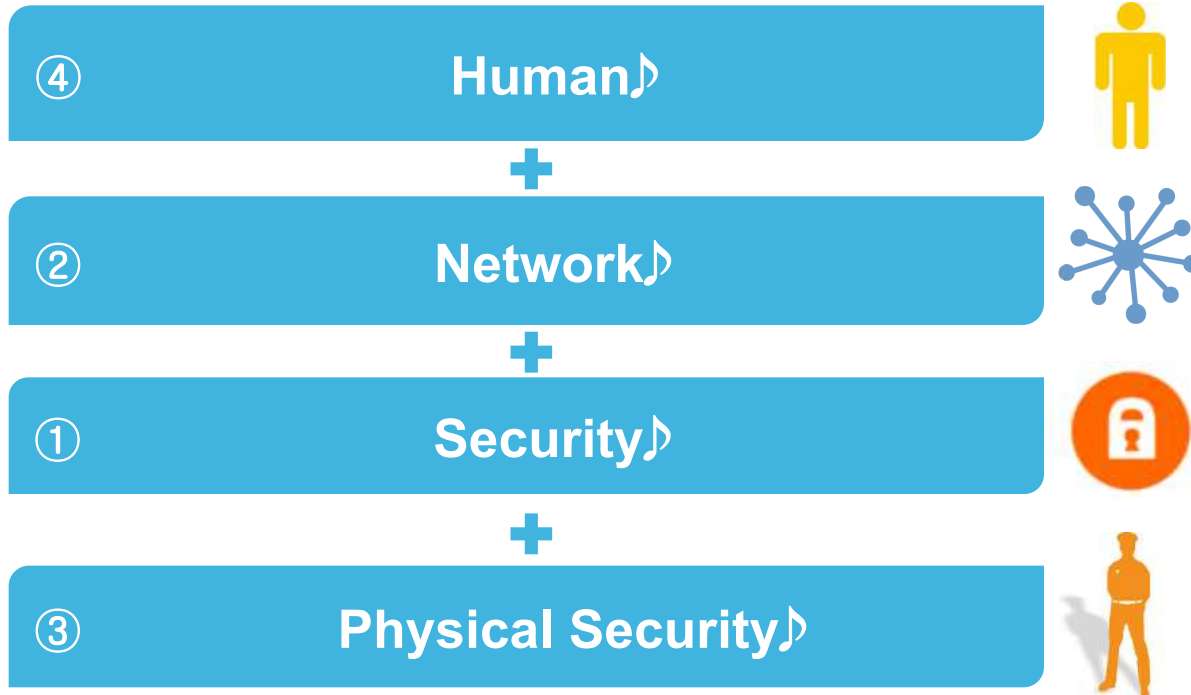
자료출처 : 시스코 2016 연례 보안 보고서



# 3세대 APT 공격 방어

Pervasive  
Integrated  
Continuous  
Intelligent  
Open

# Pervasive



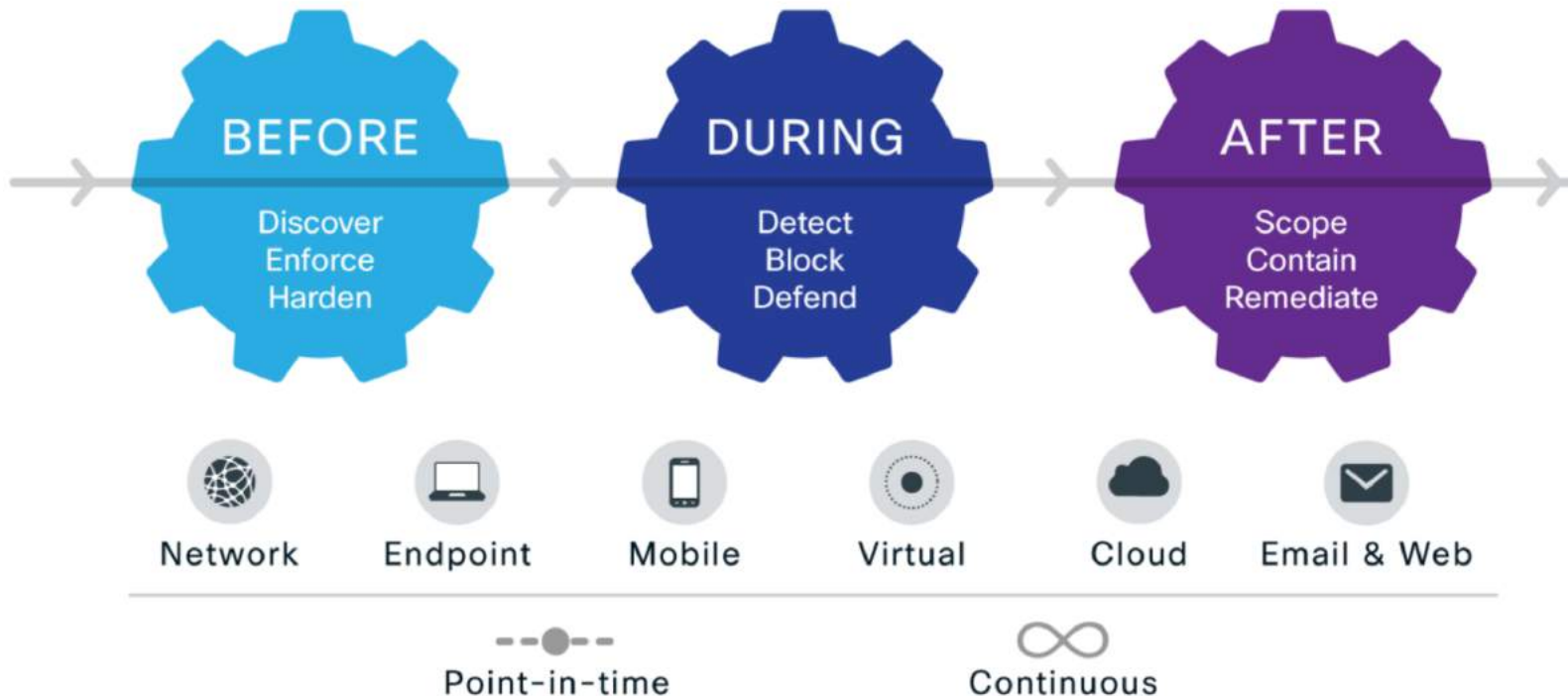


# Investment and Integration to Simplify Security



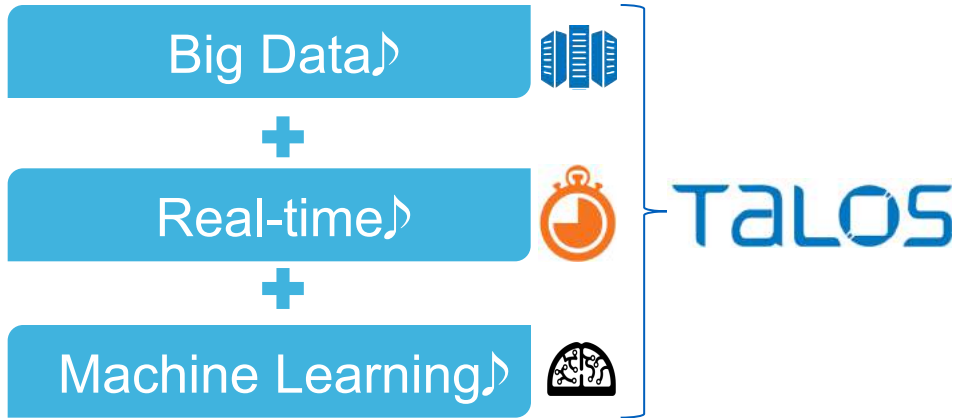
# Continuous

## Attack Continuum



# Intelligent Next Generation Analytics

# Open

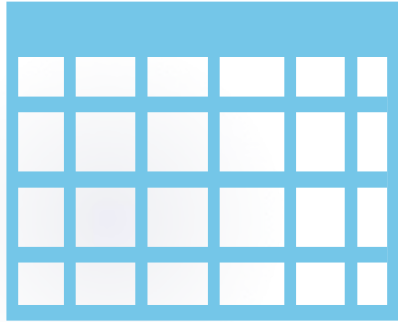


\*PayPal FDS (Fraud Detection System)



# Game Changing Innovation

Industry  
**100**  
DAYS



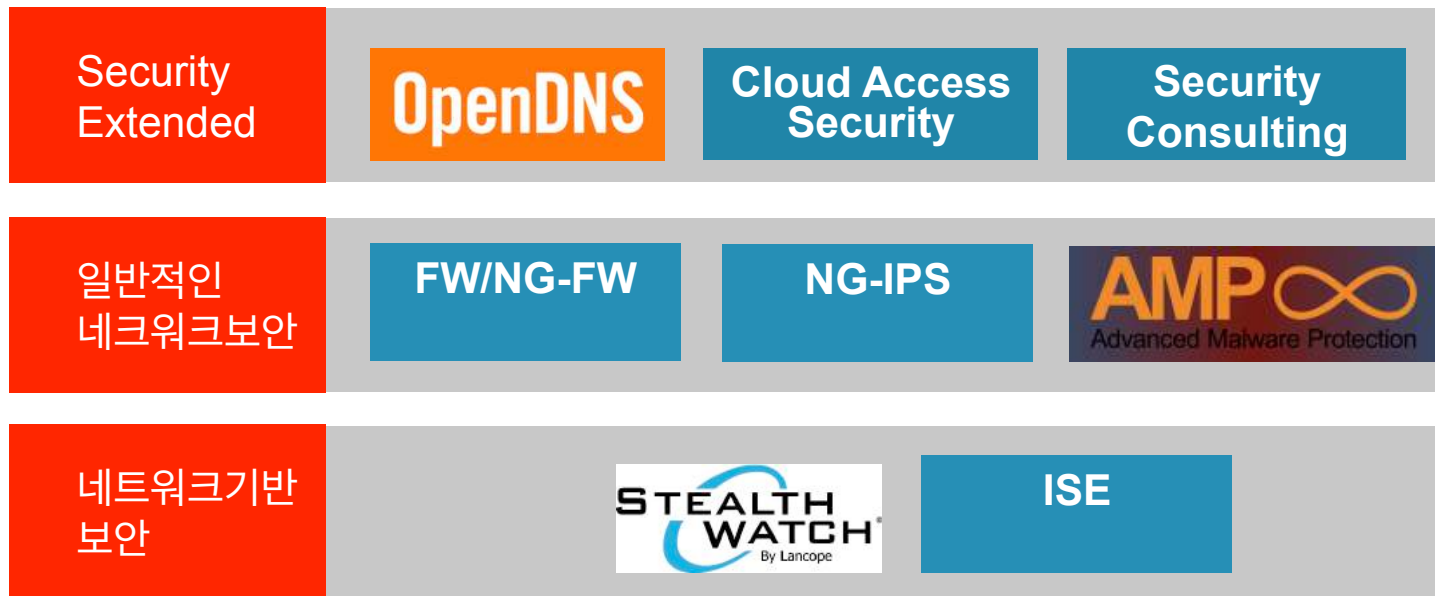
vs.



Cisco  
Less than  
**1 Day**

Reduced Time to Detection

# Cisco의 전방위 보안 솔루션



# 보안통합 & 자동화

## 보안 통합 & 자동화

### 기존 보안 투자 인프라 활용을 극대화

- ThreatGRID의 REST API는 sample 분석, 축재 및 보고를 자동화
  - 수 많은 기술을 이용하여 sample 제공 자동화 (host or network)
  - 수 많은 기술의 내부로 결과를 끌어옴



# 다양한 시스템과의 연동 제공(Open Platform)

## Technology Partnerships

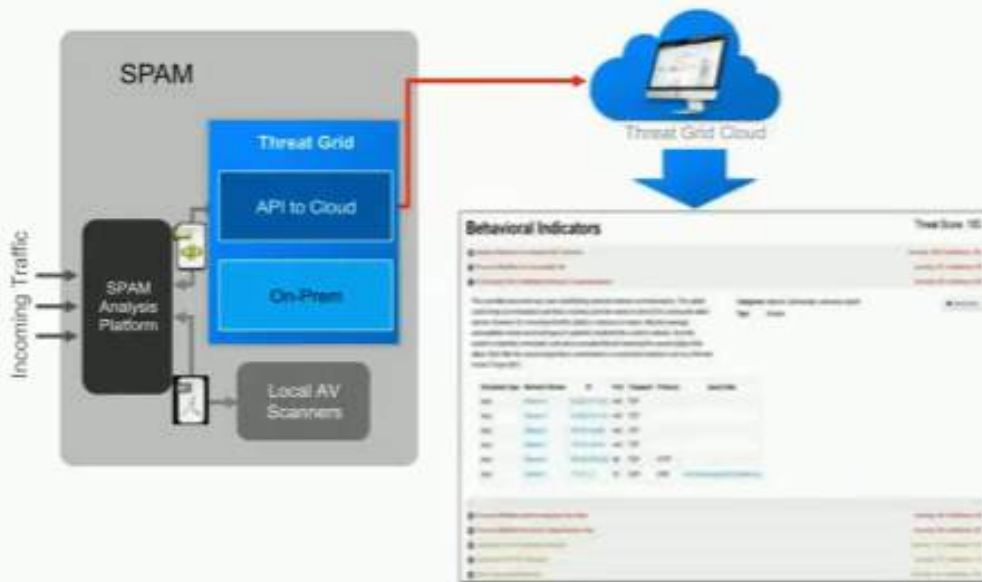
ThreatGRID 와 통합하거나 파트너가 되어 있는 조직



현재 50% 정도에서 2016년 경에는 전체 보안제안의 85%가 조직화, 상황인식 기반으로 이루어지고 보안 인텔리전스 피드가 표준기능으로 포함될 것이다.

# 스팸메일시스템의 APT고도화

## How we are integrating







# Cisco Security Integration with Threat Intelligence

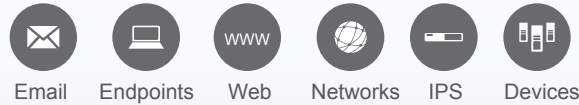
## Built on Unmatched Collective Security Analytics

Threat Intelligence

1001 11101 1110011 01110011 101001  
 101000 0110 00 0111000 11  
 001110001110 1001 1101 1110  
 0110 000101 1100110 1100111 1011 1001  
 11000011 11 110010111 0001110  
 1100110 1100111 1011 1001 0111

Cisco®  
Talos

Research Response



1.6 million  
global sensors

100 TB  
of data received per day

150 million+  
deployed endpoints

600+  
engineers, technicians,  
and researchers

35%  
worldwide email traffic

13 billion  
web requests

24x7x365  
operations

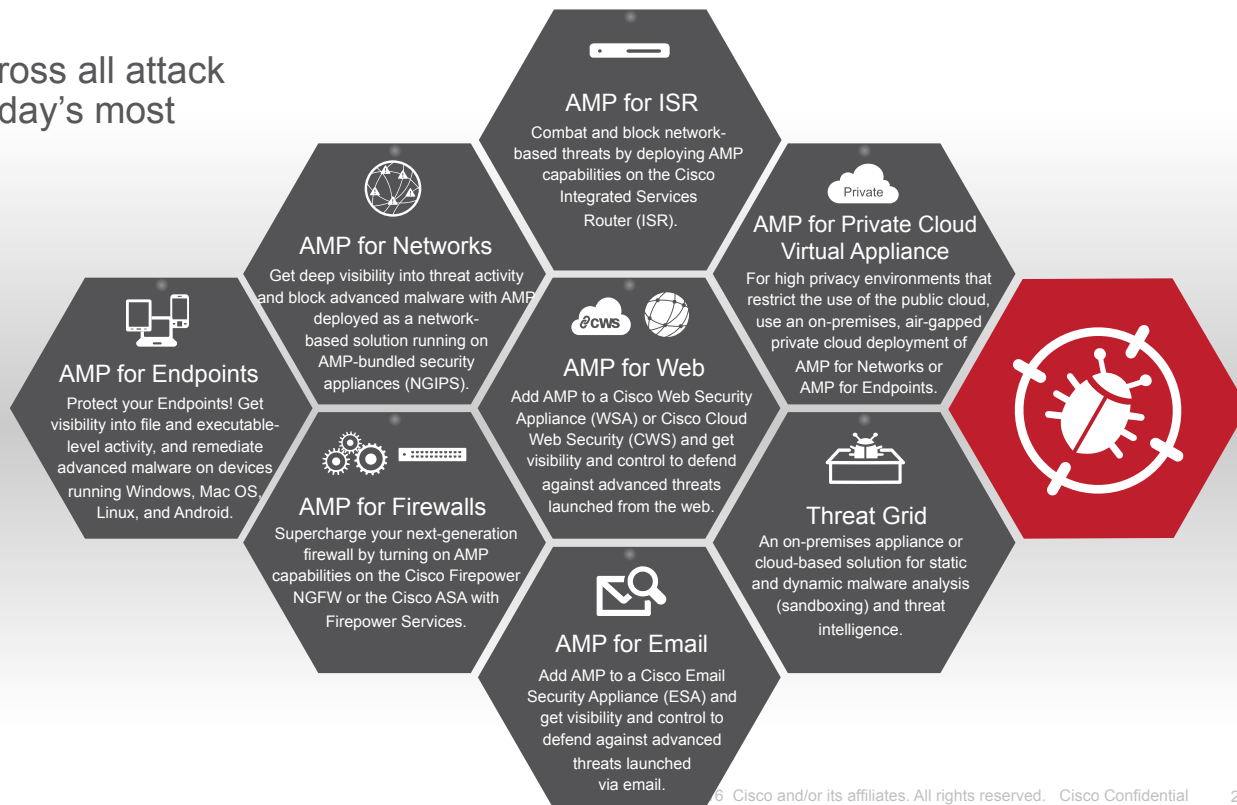
40+  
languages



- 180,000+ file samples per day
- FireAMP™ community
- Advanced Microsoft and industry disclosures
- Snort and ClamAV open source communities
- Honeypots
- Sourcefire AEGIS™ program
- Private and public threat feeds
- Dynamic analysis

# Cisco Advanced Malware Protection (AMP)

Get Visibility and Control across all attack vectors to defend against today's most advanced threats.



# OpenDNS

## Leveraging a Single Global Recursive DNS Service



### BENEFITS

Global Internet  
Activity Visibility

Network Security  
w/o Adding Latency

Consistent Policy  
Enforcement

Internet-Wide  
Cloud App Visibility

