Identity, Visibility and Enforcement

Stop the bad guys immediately

György Ács
Cisco Systems

ISE Champion

CISCO SEC

Agenda

- ISE 2.0 and 2.1 introduction
- Threat Centric NAC
- pxGrid update
- Device Admin (TACACS+)

Agenda

- **ISE 2.0 and 2.1 introduction**
- Threat Centric NAC
- pxGrid update
- Device Admin (TACACS+)

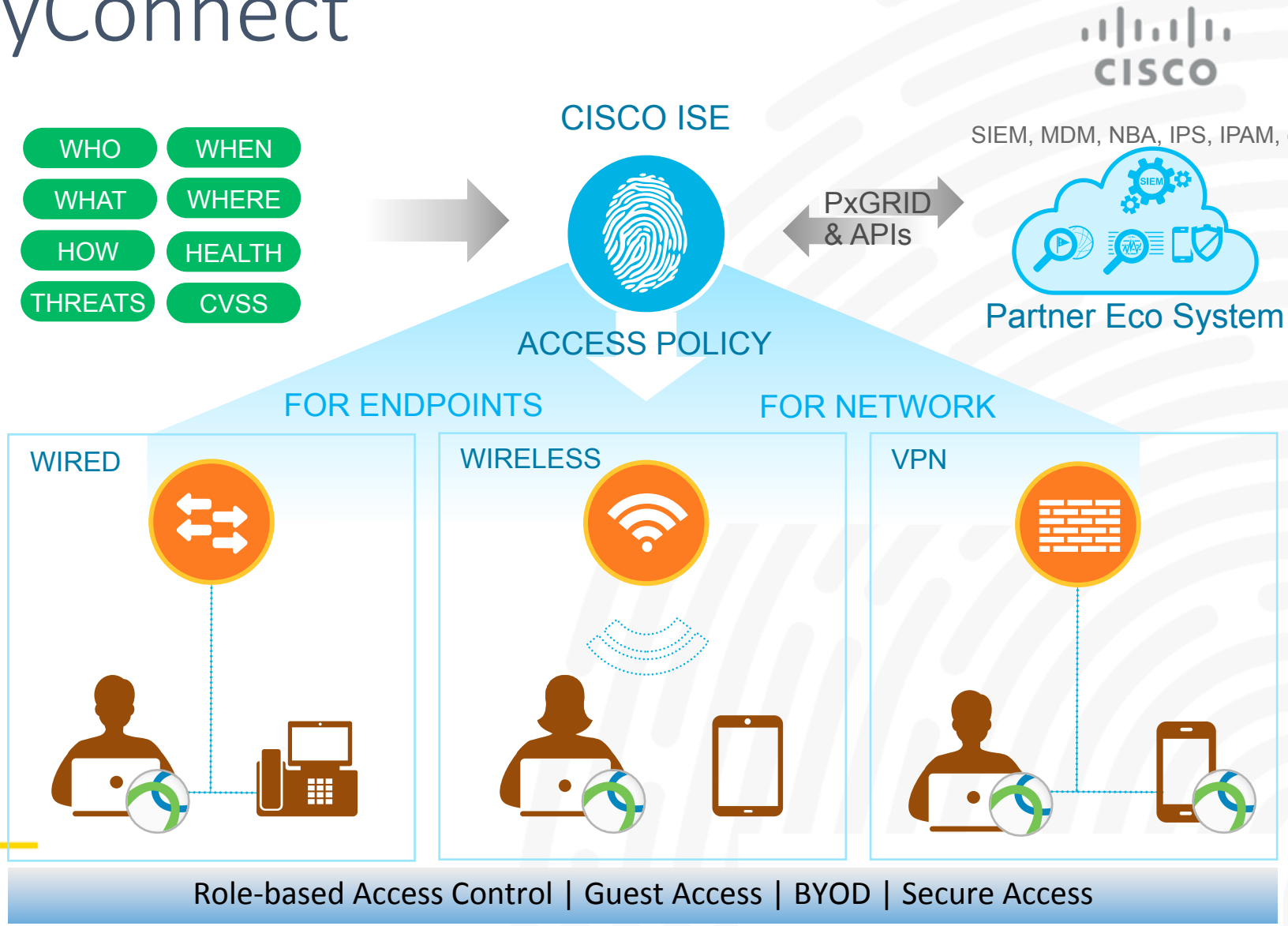
Cisco ISE and AnyConnect

Cisco ISE

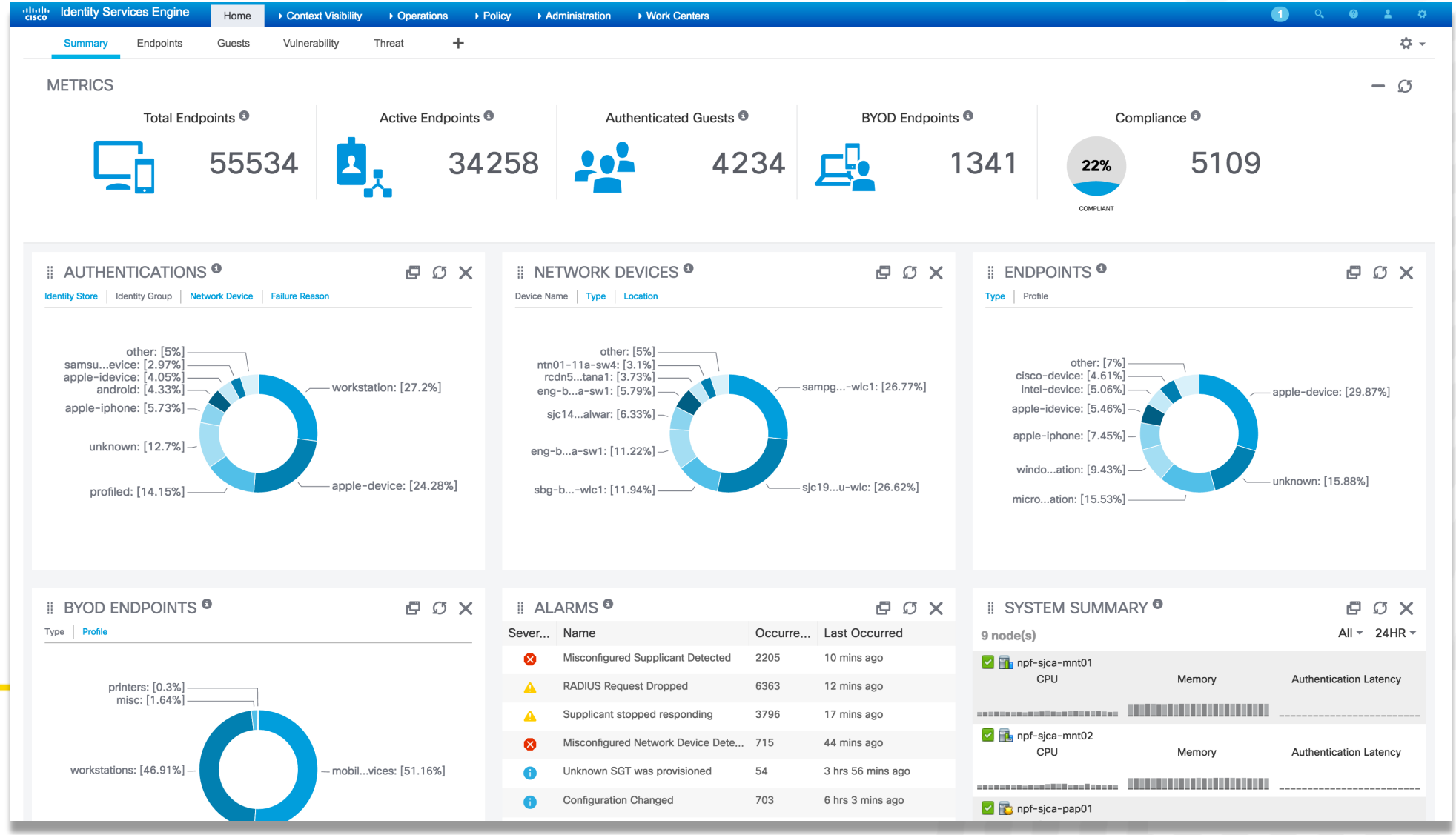
Context aware policy service, to control access and threat across wired, wireless and VPN networks

Cisco Anyconnect

Supplicant for wired, wireless and VPN access. Services include: Posture assessment, Malware protection, Web security, MAC Security, Network visibility and more.



Security starts with ‘Visibility’



Cisco ISE Profiling

1.5 million

devices with ‘50’ attributes each can be stored

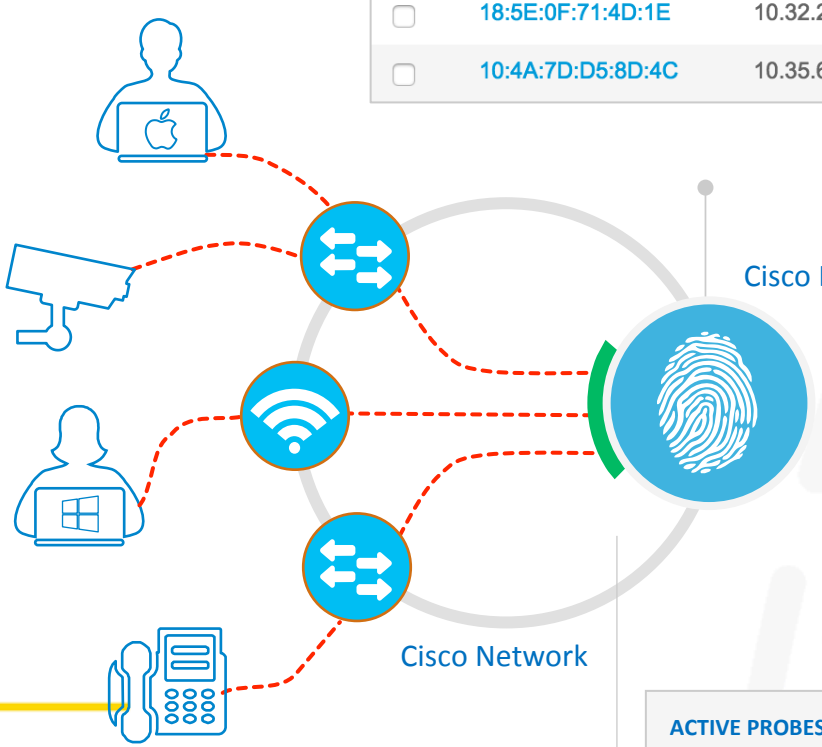
550+

High-level canned profiles.
+Periodic feeds

250+

Medical device profiles

MAC Address	IPv4 Address	Username	Hostname	Endpoint Profile
E8:B1:FC:F5:18:65	10.35.70.248	CISCO\\agollabi	AGOLLABI-BV…	Windows7-Workstation
AC:BC:32:A9:FD:81	10.33.249.93	ccarty	CCARTY-M-H2…	Apple-iDevice
AC:5F:3E:D0:71:75	10.56.129.19	ac5f3ed07175	android-c7f130…	Android-Samsung
28:CF:E9:1B:A7:B7	10.33.249.192	loverbey	LOVERBEY-M…	OS_X_El_Capitan-Work…
18:5E:0F:71:4D:1E	10.32.2.23	CISCO\\arnshah	ARNSHAH-J36..	Microsoft-Workstation
10:4A:7D:D5:8D:4C	10.35.68.51	CISCO\\bychan	BYCHAN-WS03	Microsoft-Workstation



Feed Service
(Online/Offline)

ACTIVE PROBES	Netflow	DHCP	DNS	HTTP	RADIUS	NMAP	SNMP
DEVICE SENSOR	CDP	LLDP	DHCP	HTTP	H323	SIP	MDNS

Profiling : AD Probe

Conditions and Attributes

Match on the following:
- AD Computer?
- Join Point Domain
- OS, Version, and Service Pack

Profiler Condition List > **New Profiler Condition**

Conditions

Profiler Condition

* Name: AD-Check

Description: Custom AD Probe Condition

* Type: ACTIVEDIRECTORY

* Attribute Name: AD-Host-Exists

* Operator

* Attribute Value

System Type

- AD-Host-Exists
- AD-Join-Point
- AD-Operating-System
- AD-OS-Version
- AD-Service-Pack

Submit | Cancel

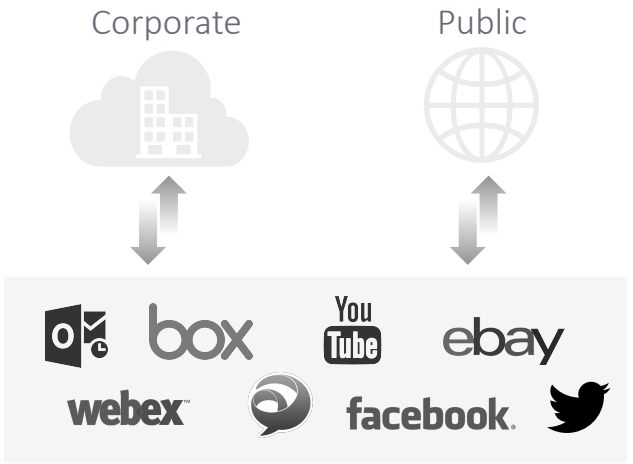
Sample Attributes

AD-Fetch-Host-Name	win7-pc.cts.local
AD-Host-Exists	true
AD-Join-Point	CTS.LOCAL
AD-Last-Fetch-Time	1460430231349
AD-OS-Version	6.1 (7600)
AD-Operating-System	Windows 7 Professional N

MAB → DHCP → AD Probe

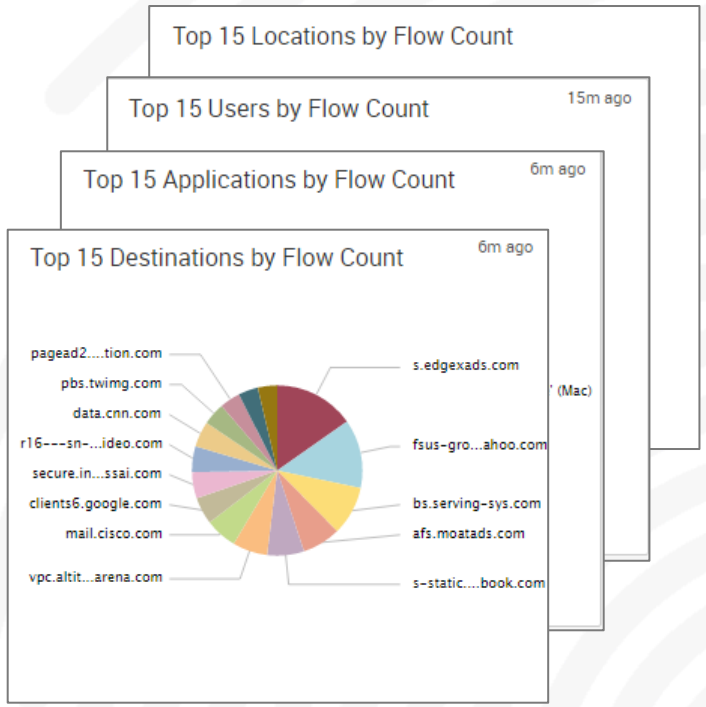
Simple as 1 – 2 – 3 !

Application ‘Visibility’ via Anyconnect



Cisco Anyconnect with ‘Network Visibility’ module

IPFIX/NetFlow Collector

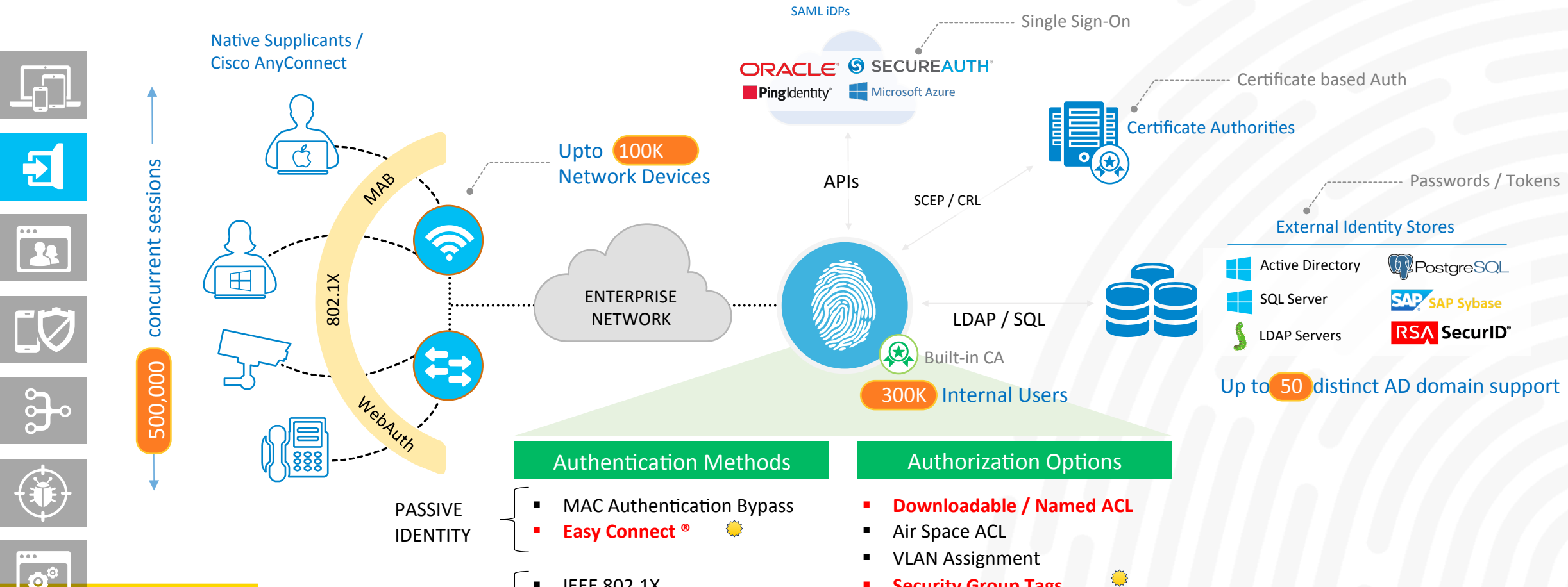


Visibility
in to process, process hash, URLs, and more

Context
for Network Behavioral Analysis

Control
run-time applications via ’Posture Policies’

Authentications and Authorizations



Authentication Methods

PASSIVE IDENTITY
- MAC Authentication Bypass
- **Easy Connect ®**

ACTIVE IDENTITY
- IEEE 802.1X
- Web Authentication
  - Central WebAuth
  - Local WebAuth

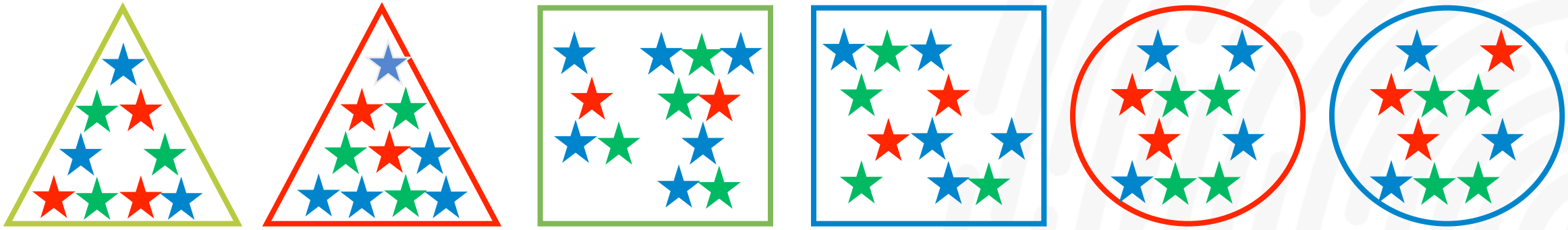
Authorization Options

- **Downloadable / Named ACL**
- Air Space ACL
- VLAN Assignment
- **Security Group Tags**
- URL-Redirection
- Port Configuration
  (ASP Macro / Interface-Template)

ASP: Auto Smart Port

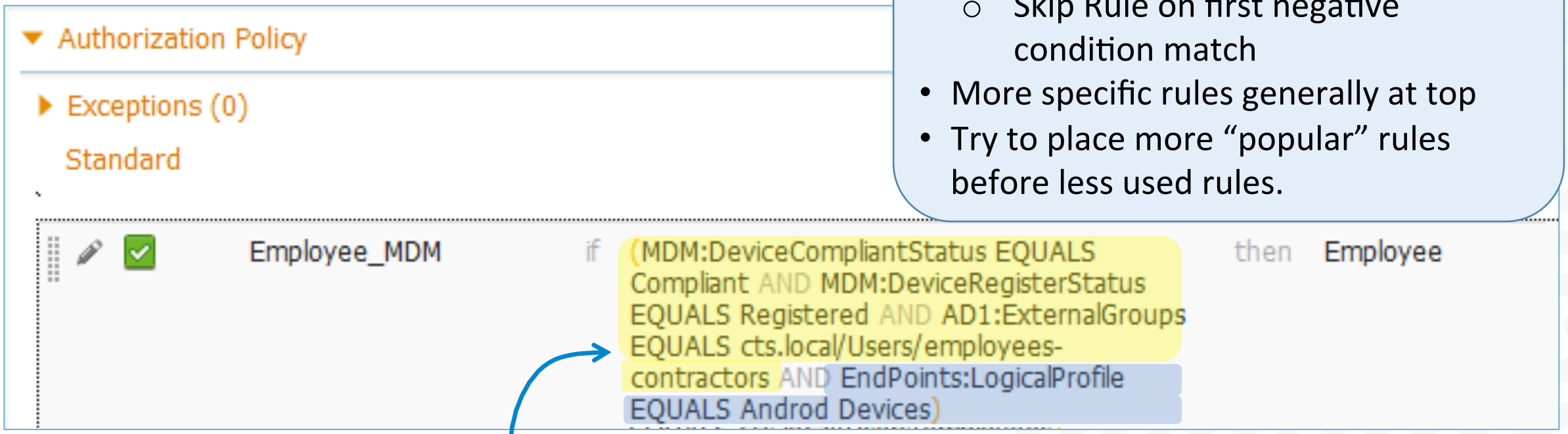
Search Speed Test

- Find the object where…
  - Total stars = 10
  - Total green stars = 4
  - Total red stars = 2
  - Outer shape = Red Circle



AuthZ Policy Optimization

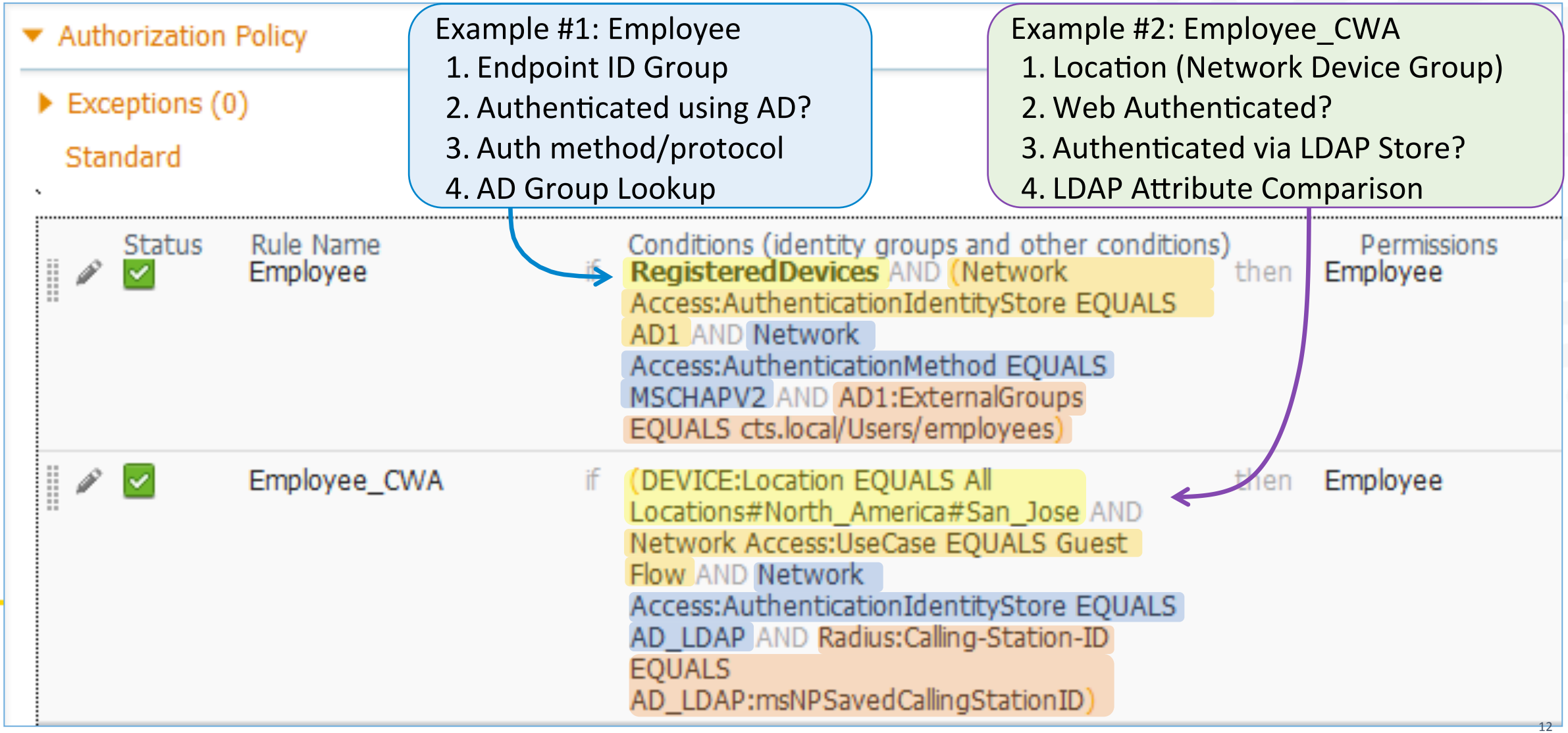
- Policy Logic:
  - First Match, Top Down
  - Skip Rule on first negative condition match
- More specific rules generally at top
- Try to place more “popular” rules before less used rules.



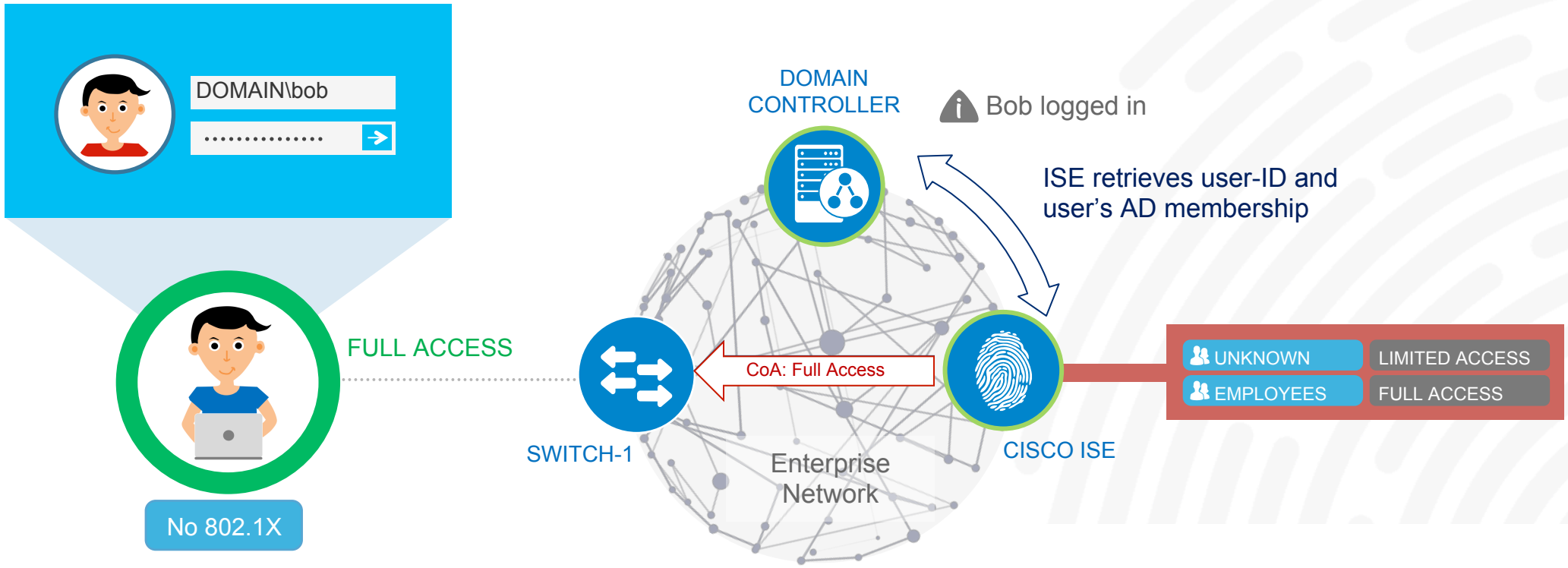
Example of a Poor Rule: Employee_MDM

- All lookups to External Policy and ID Stores performed first, then local profile match!

AuthZ Policy Optimization (Good Examples)



Quickly see value with ‘Easy Connect’



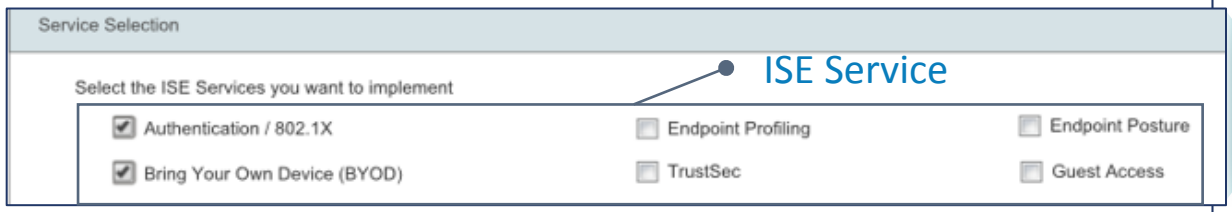
Immediate value
Leverage existing infrastructure

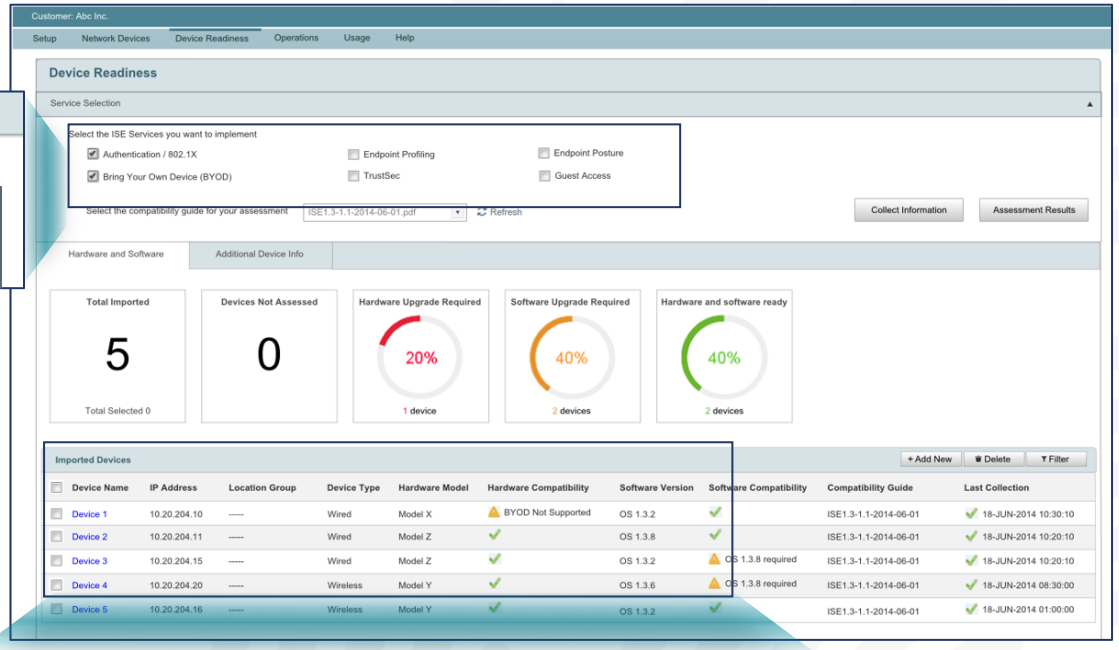
Increased visibility
into active network sessions

Flexible deployment
co-operates with other auth methods

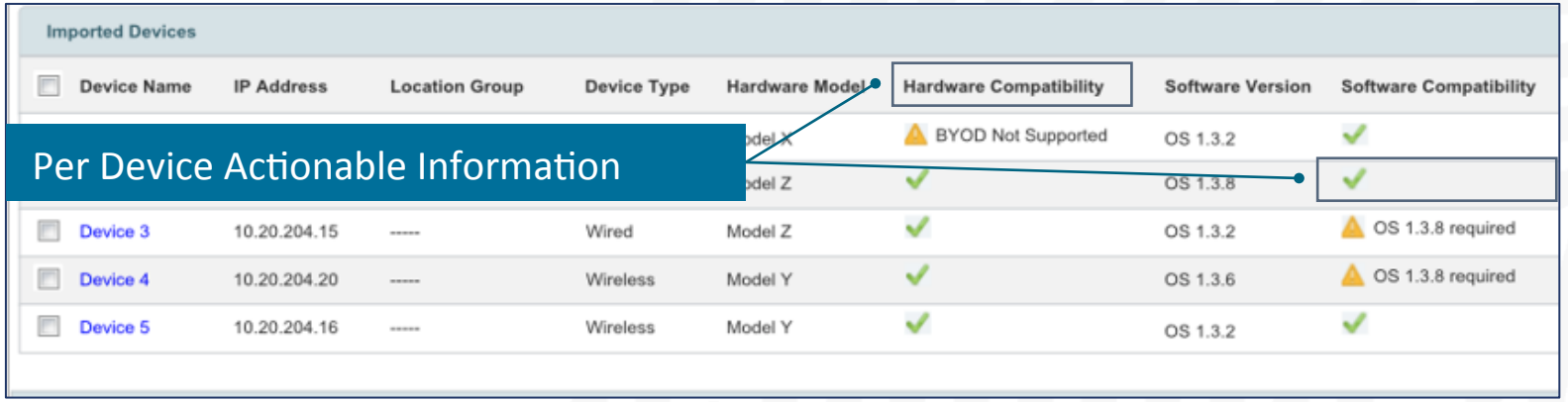
ISE Deployment Assistant (IDA)

to simplify Cisco 'Network Device' configurations





- freely downloadable Windows tool
- Network Assessment
- Configuration of NADs (Network Access Devices)
- Ability to Troubleshoot failed authentications



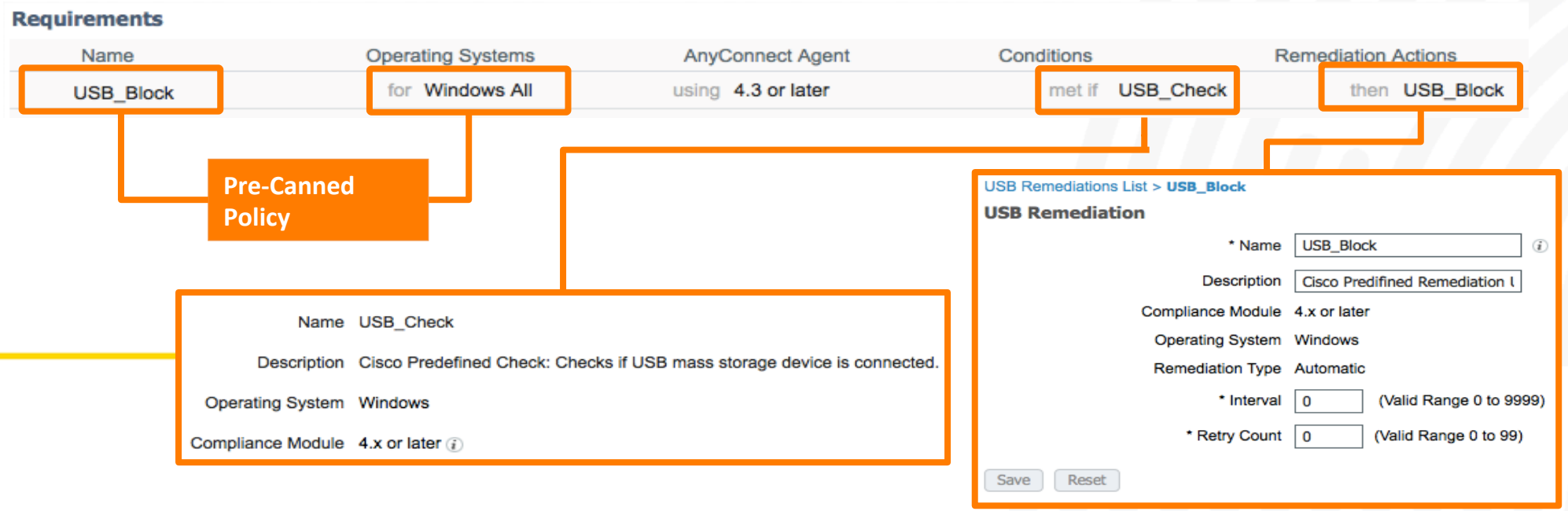
http://www.securview.com/products/cisco-ise-deployment-assistant/

Posture : USB Condition and Remediation

USB Checks are “Dynamic” a.k.a real time enforced, although USB check could be configured at initial posture check or Passive Reassessment checks (PRA).

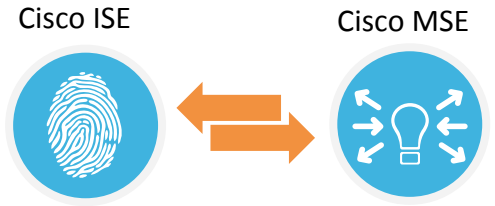
Any Connect 4.3 enforces the Disk Encryption Policy

ISE 2.1 only supports it for Windows



Location based authorization

with the integration of Mobility Services Engine (MSE)



The integration of Cisco Mobility Services Engine (MSE) adds the physical location of a user and/or endpoint to the context by which access is authorized.

Granular control
of network access with location-based authorization for individual users

Enhanced policy enforcement
with automated location check and reauthorization

Simplified management
by configuring authorization with ISE management tools

Location-based authorization

Admin defines location hierarchy and grants users specific access rights
based on their location.

Patient data access locations

Patient data

	Lobby	Patient room	Lab	ER
Doctor	No access to patient data	Access to patient data	No access to patient data	Access to patient data

Authorization changes on location change

CISCO SEC

Agenda

- ISE 2.0 and 2.1 introduction
- **Threat Centric NAC**
- pxGrid update
- Device Admin (TACACS+)

Threat Centric NAC

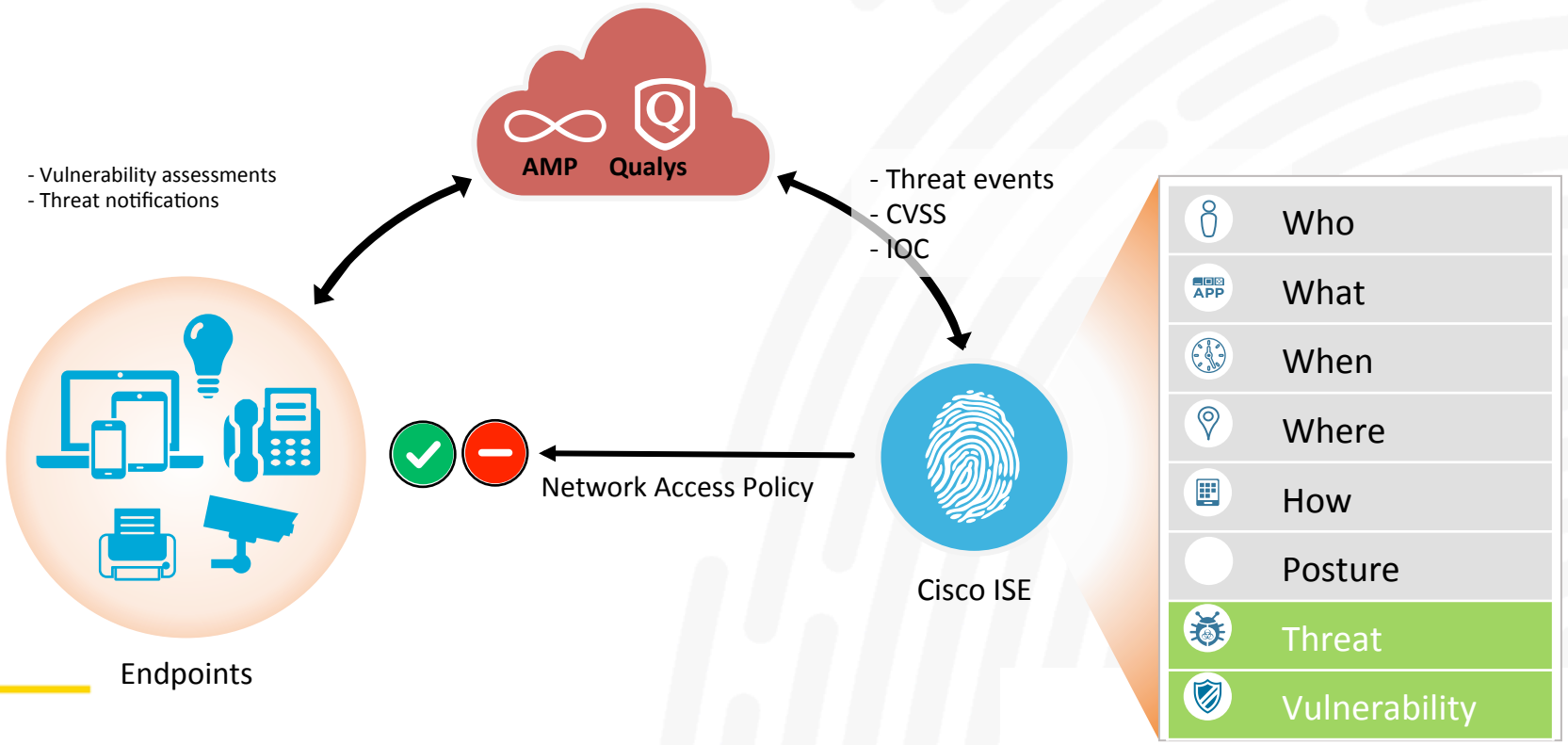
Cisco ISE protects your network from data breaches by segmenting compromised and vulnerable endpoints for remediation.

Compliments Posture
Vulnerability data tells endpoint's posture from the outside

Expanded control
driven by threat intelligence and vulnerability assessment data

Faster response
with automated, real-time policy updates based on vulnerability data and threat metrics

Create ISE authorization policies based on the threat and vulnerability attributes

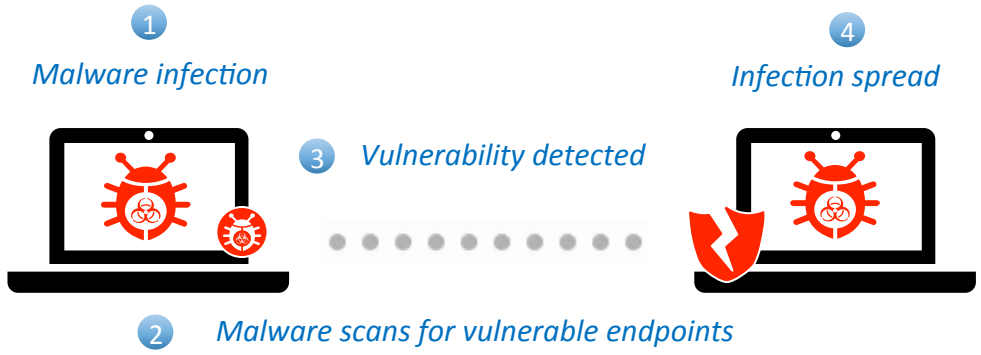


Common Vulnerability Scoring System (CVSS) | Indicators of Compromise (IOC)

Threat Centric NAC explained

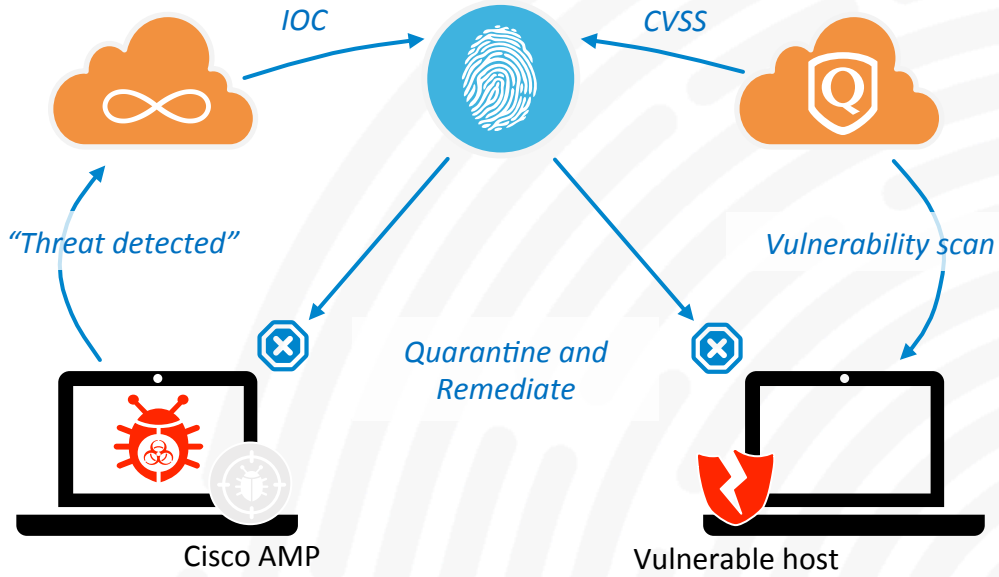
Reduce vulnerabilities, contain threats

Problem



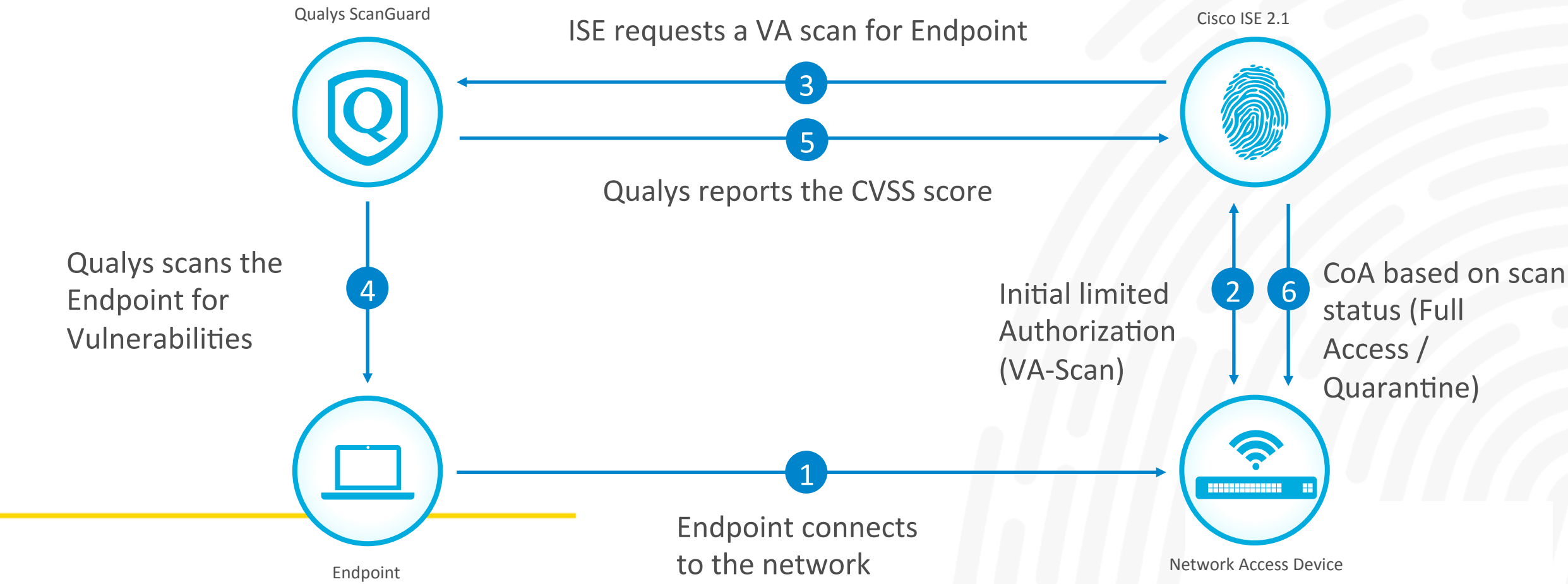
Compromised endpoints spread malware by exploiting known vulnerabilities in the network

Solution



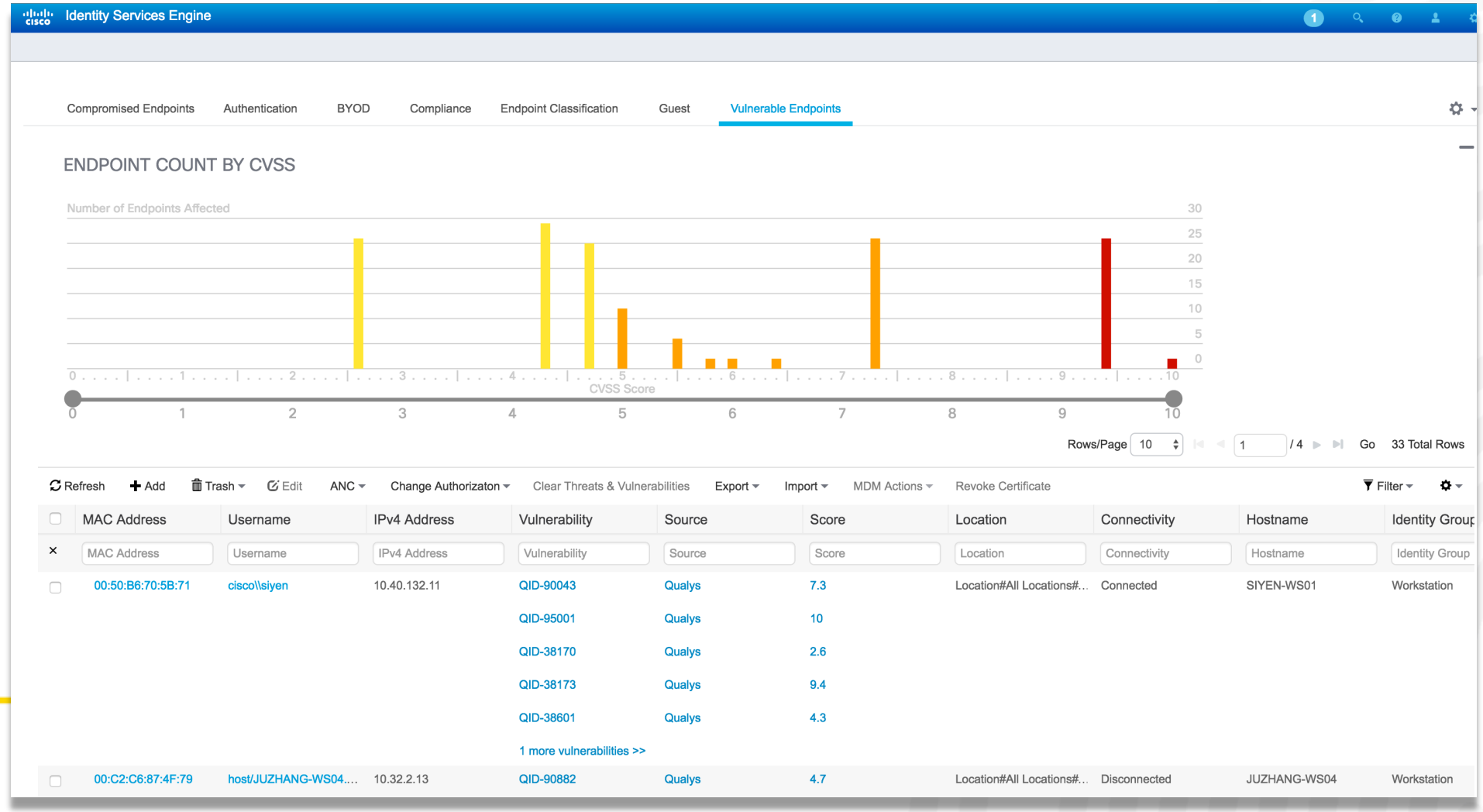
Flag compromised and vulnerable hosts and limit access to remediation Segment

Threat Centric NAC with Qualys - Overview



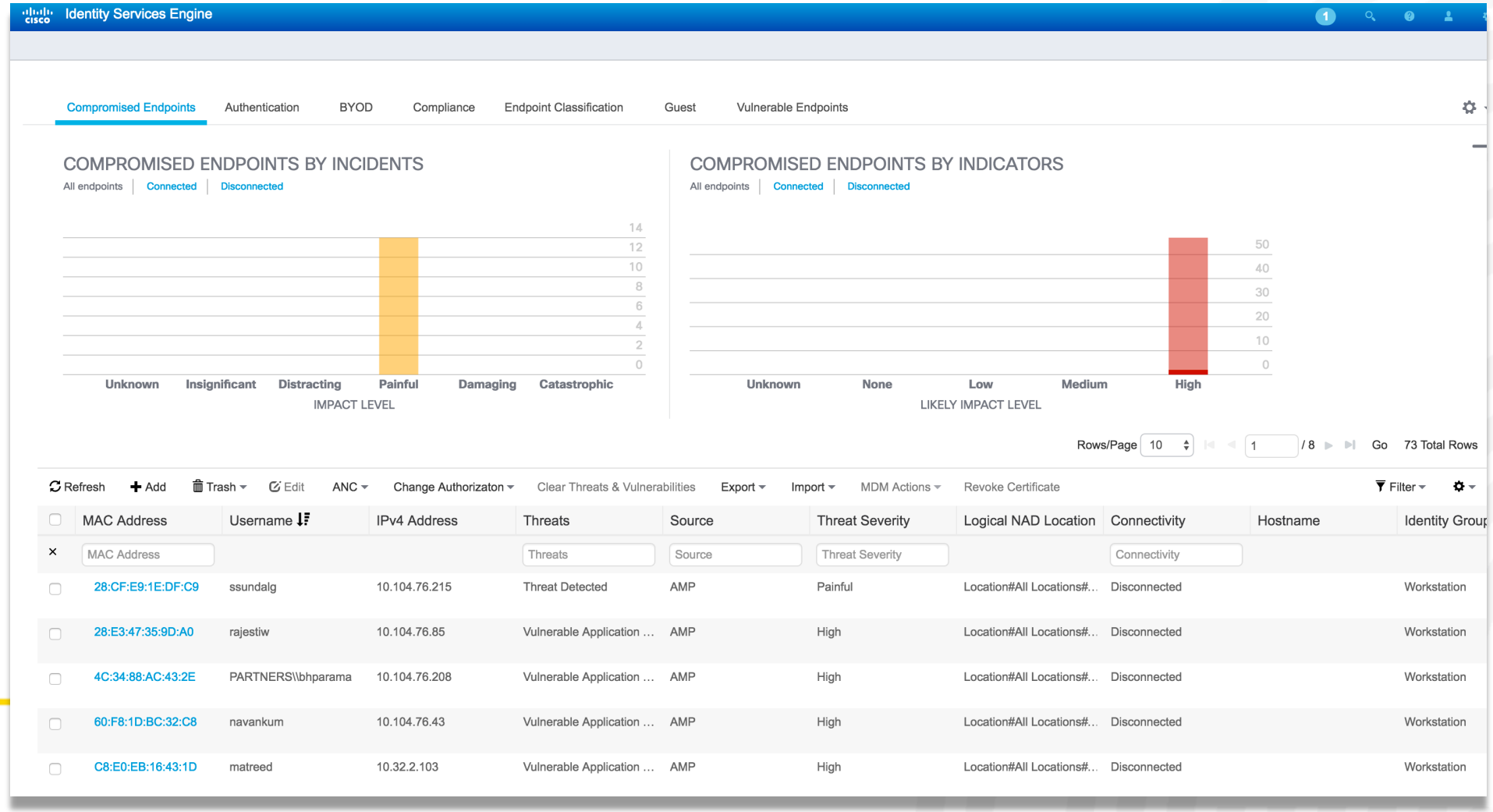
‘Vulnerable Endpoints’

based on Common Vulnerability Scoring System (CVSS)

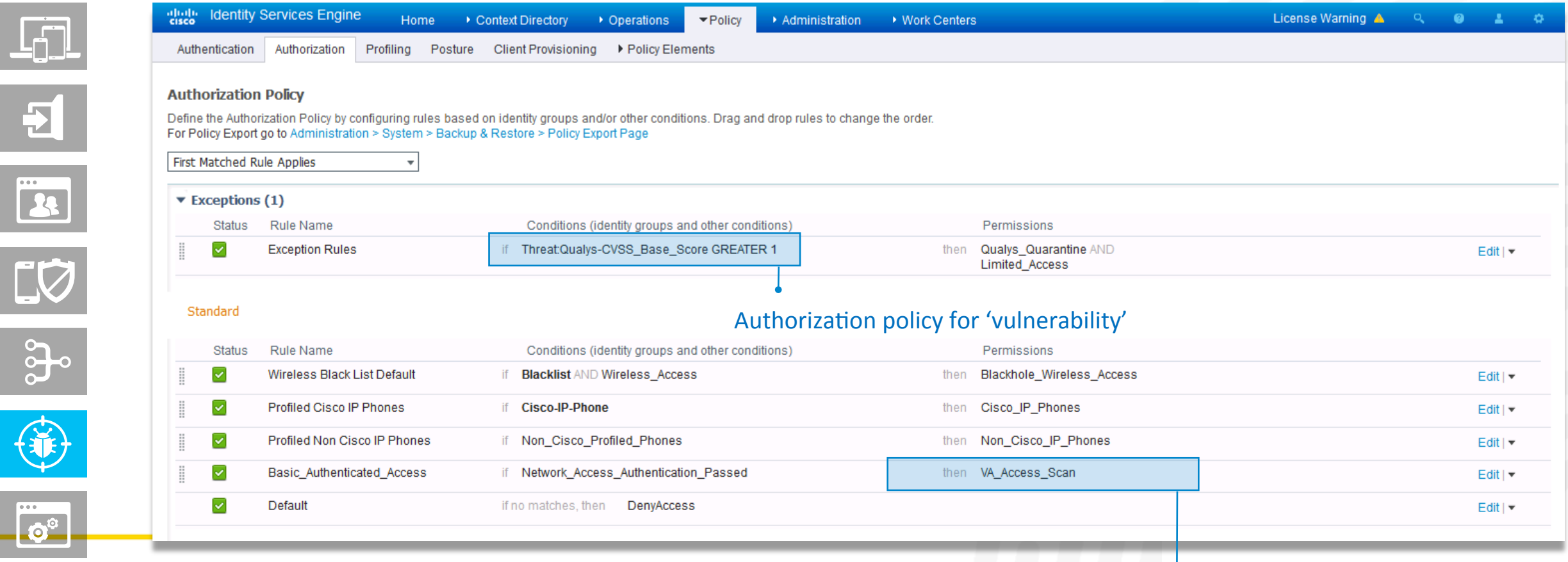


‘Compromised Endpoints’

based on Incidents and Indicators



TC-NAC Policy



Authorization policy for ‘vulnerability’

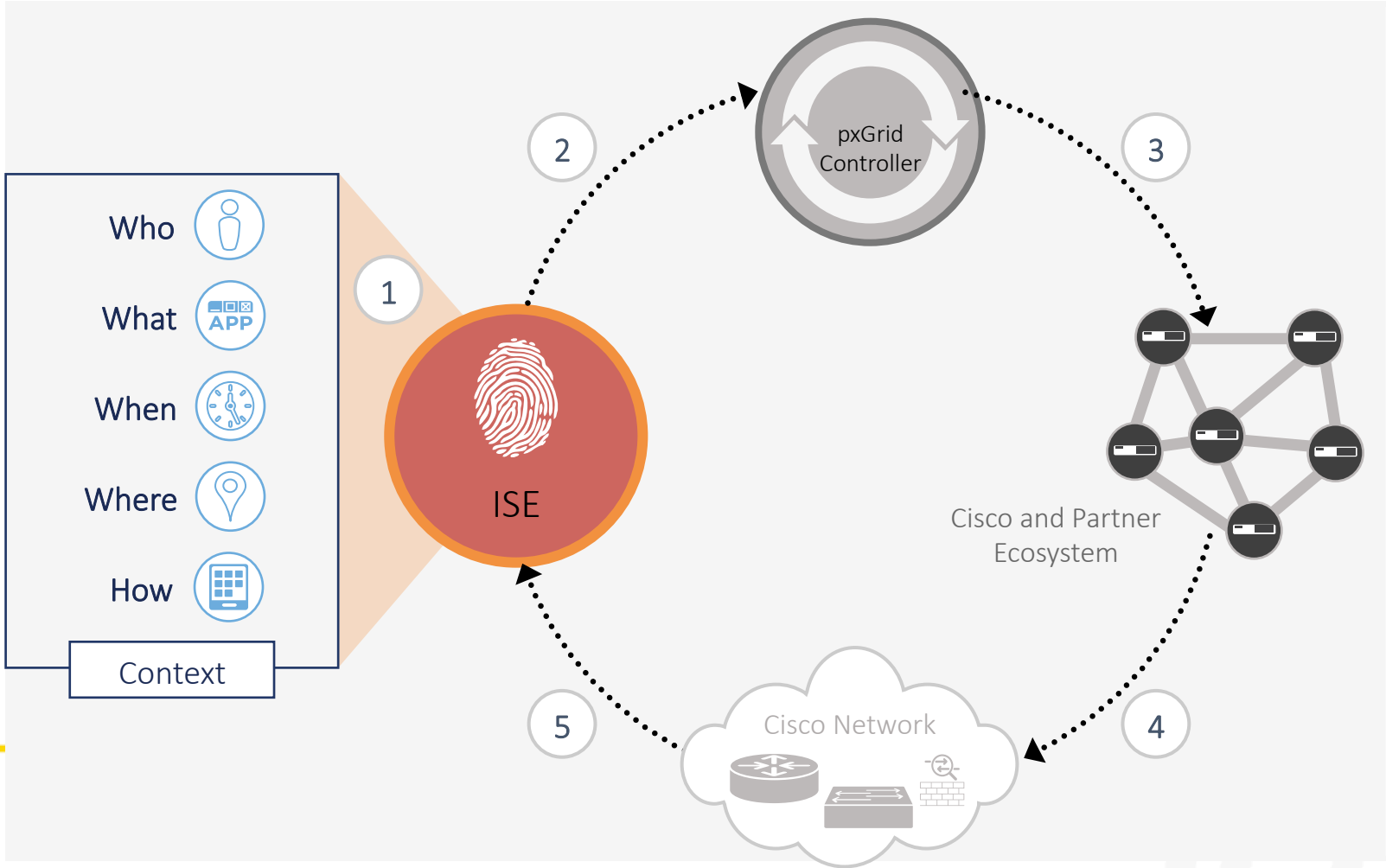
Initial ‘limited access’ + Vulnerability Scan

Agenda

- ISE 2.0 and 2.1 introduction
- Threat Centric NAC
- **pxGrid update**
- Device Admin (TACACS+)

Cisco Platform Exchange Grid (PxGrid)

Enable Unified Threat Response by Sharing Contextual Data

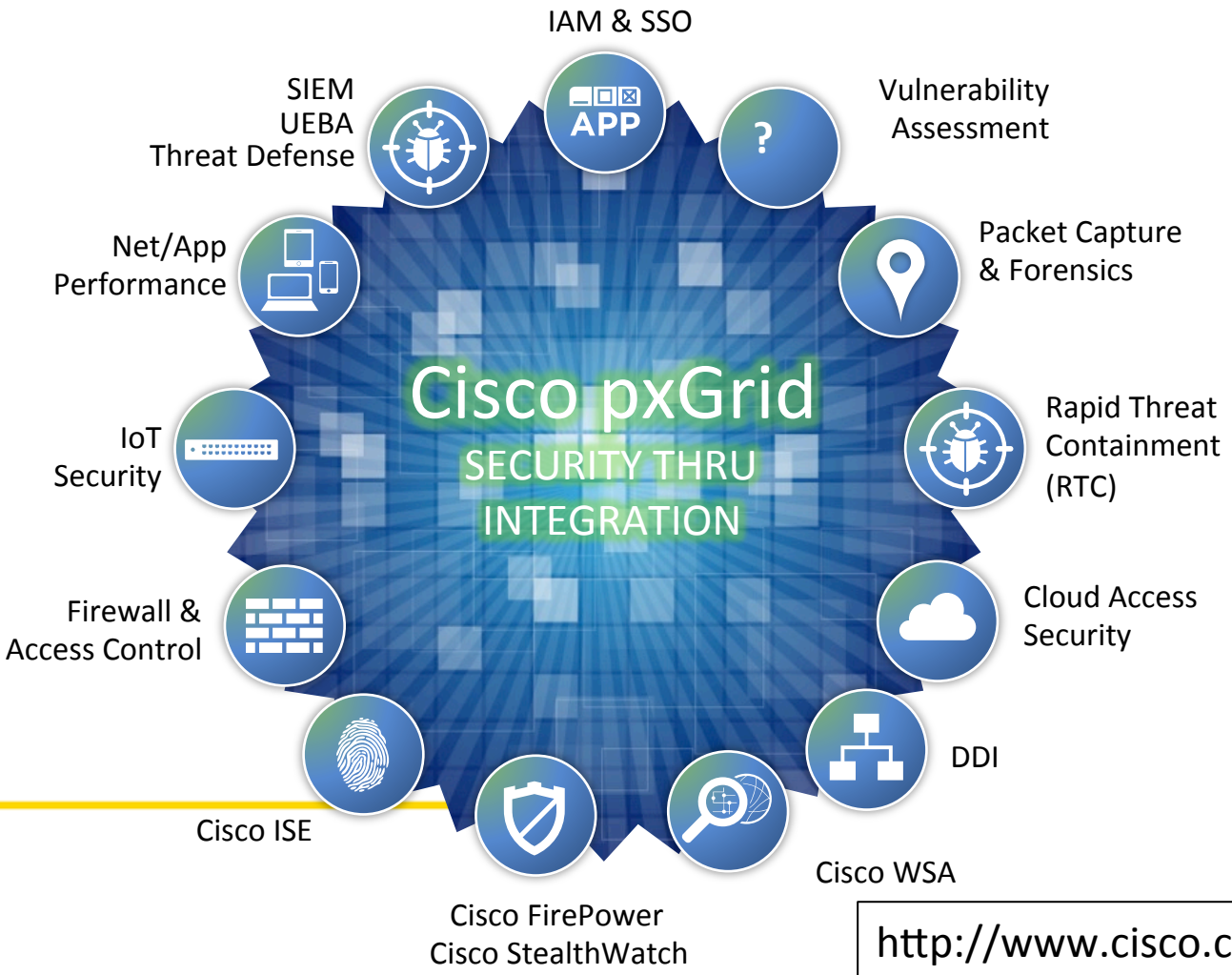


1	Cisco® ISE collects contextual data from network
2	Context is shared via pxGrid technology
3	Partners use context to improve visibility to detect threats
4	Partners can direct ISE to rapidly contain threats
5	ISE uses partner data to update context and refine access policy

https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/draft-appala-mile-xmpp-grid/

pxGrid – Industry Adoption Critical Mass

40+ Partner Product Integrations and 12 Technology Areas in 18 Months Since Production Release

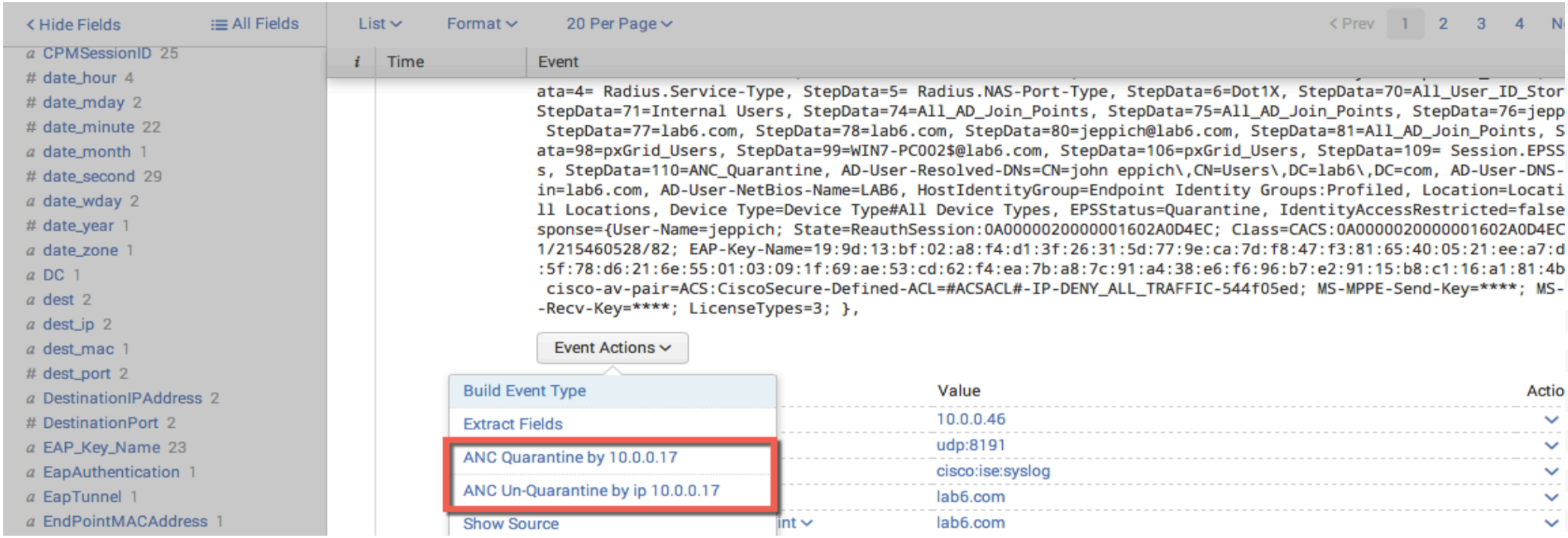


pxGrid-Enabled Partners:

- Cisco: WSA, FirePower, ISE, StealthWatch
- RTC: Cisco FirePower, Cisco StealthWatch, Attivo, Bayshore, E8, Elastica, Hawk, Huntsman, Infoblox, Intelliment, Invincea, Lemonfish, LogRhythm, NetIQ, Rapid7, RedShift, SAINT, Splunk, Tenable, ThreatTrack, TrapX
- Firewall: Check Point, Infoblox, Intelliment, Bayshore
- DDI: Infoblox
- CASB: Elastica, Netskope, SkyHigh
  Net/App: Lumeta, Savvius
- SIEM/TD: LogRhythm, NetIQ, Splunk
  UEBA: E8, FortScale, Niara, Rapid7
- IAM: NetIQ, Ping, SecureAuth, Situational
- Vulnerability: Rapid7, SAINT, Tenable
- IoT Security: Bayshore Networks
- P-Cap/Forensics: Emulex

http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/products/security/identity-services-engine/technology-partners.html

Splunk use case



Firepower polices based on ISE attributes

‘Access Control Policies’ based on ISE Attributes **(SGT, Device-type and Endpoint Location)**

Security Groups
For Policy Export go to Administration > System > Backup & Restore > Policy Export Page

Edit | Add | Import | Export | Delete | Push

Icon	Name	SGT (Dec / Hex)	Description
	Auditors	221/00DD	Auditor Users Security Group
	BYOD	222/00DE	BYOD Device Security Group
	Contractors	223/00DF	Contractor Users Security Group
	Developers	224/00E0	Developer Users Security Group
	Development_Servers	301/012D	Development Servers Security Group
	Employees	235/00EB	Employee Security Group
	Guests	401/0191	Guest Users Security Group
	Network_Services	3/0003	Network Services Security Group

Add Rule

Name | Enabled | Insert: below rule 4

Action: Allow

Zones | Networks | VLAN Tags | Users | Applications | Ports | URLs | SGT/ISE Attributes | Logging | Comments | Inspection

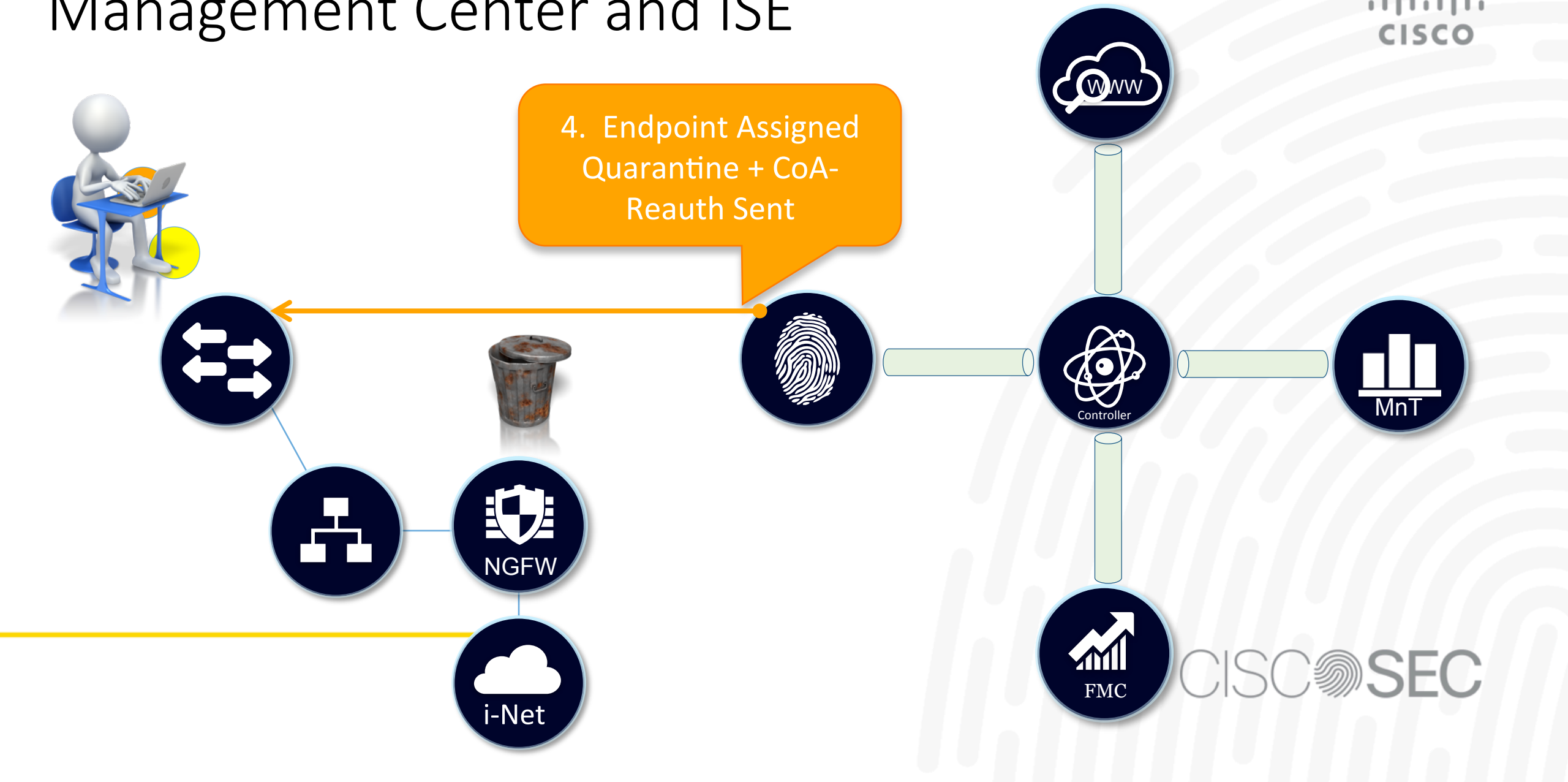
Available Attributes	Available Metadata	Selected Source Metadata (0)
Search by name or value	Search by name or value	any
Security Group Tag	Auditors	
Device type	BYOD	
Location IP	Contractors	
	Developers	
	Development_Servers	
	Employees	
	Guests	
	Network_Services	

Add to Rule

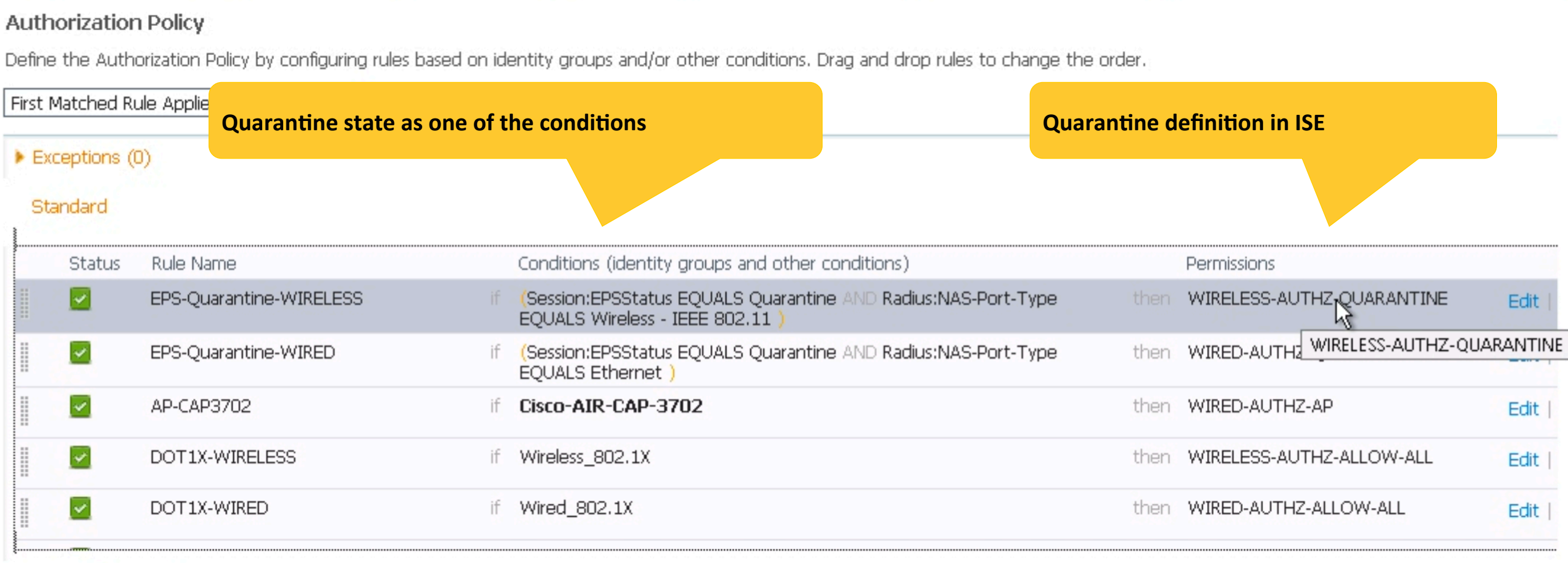
Add a Location IP Address | Add

Rapid Threat Containment with Firepower Management Center and ISE

Rapid Threat Containment with Firepower Management Center and ISE

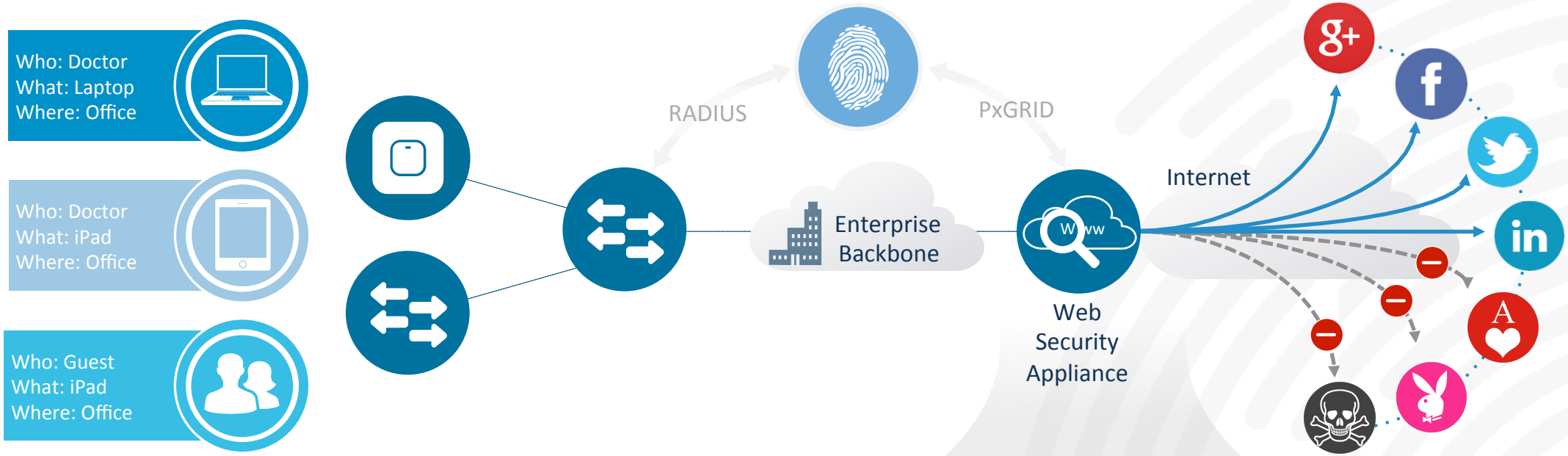


Authorization Policy in ISE using Quarantine Service



Context based ‘Web filtering’

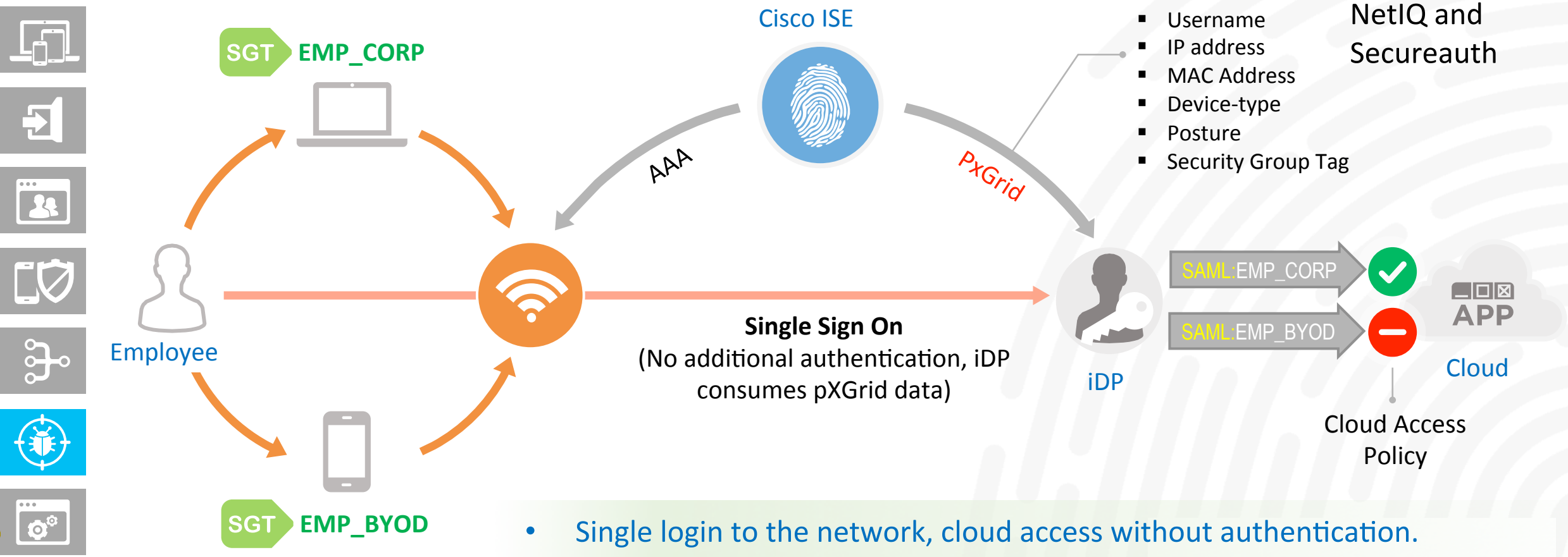
With Cisco Web Security Appliance (WSA) and Identity Service Engine (ISE)



Policies						
Order	Group	Protocols and User Agents	URL Filtering	Applications	Objects	Anti-Malware and Reputation
1	Doctors	(global policy)	Block: 1 Monitor: 78	Block: 10 Monitor: 367	(global policy)	(global policy)
2	Doctors BYOD	(global policy)	Block: 1 Monitor: 78	Block: 10 Monitor: 367	(global policy)	(global policy)
3	Guests	(global policy)	Block: 1 Monitor: 78	Block: 10 Monitor: 367	(global policy)	(global policy)
	Global Policies	No blocked items	Monitor: 79	Monitor: 367	No Blocked Items	Web Reputation Enabled Anti-Malware Scanning: Enabled

Secure cloud access

Context enables Single-Sign-On (SSO) and role-based access



- Single login to the network, cloud access without authentication.
- Differentiated cloud access, based on contextual data sent over SAML

Agenda

- ISE 2.0 and 2.1 introduction
- Threat Centric NAC
- pxGrid update
- **Device Admin (TACACS+)**

Same ISE for 'Network Device' Administration

Feature Highlight

Customers can now use Terminal Access Controller Access Control System (TACACS) with ISE to simplify device administration and enhance security through flexible, granular control of access to network devices.

Benefits

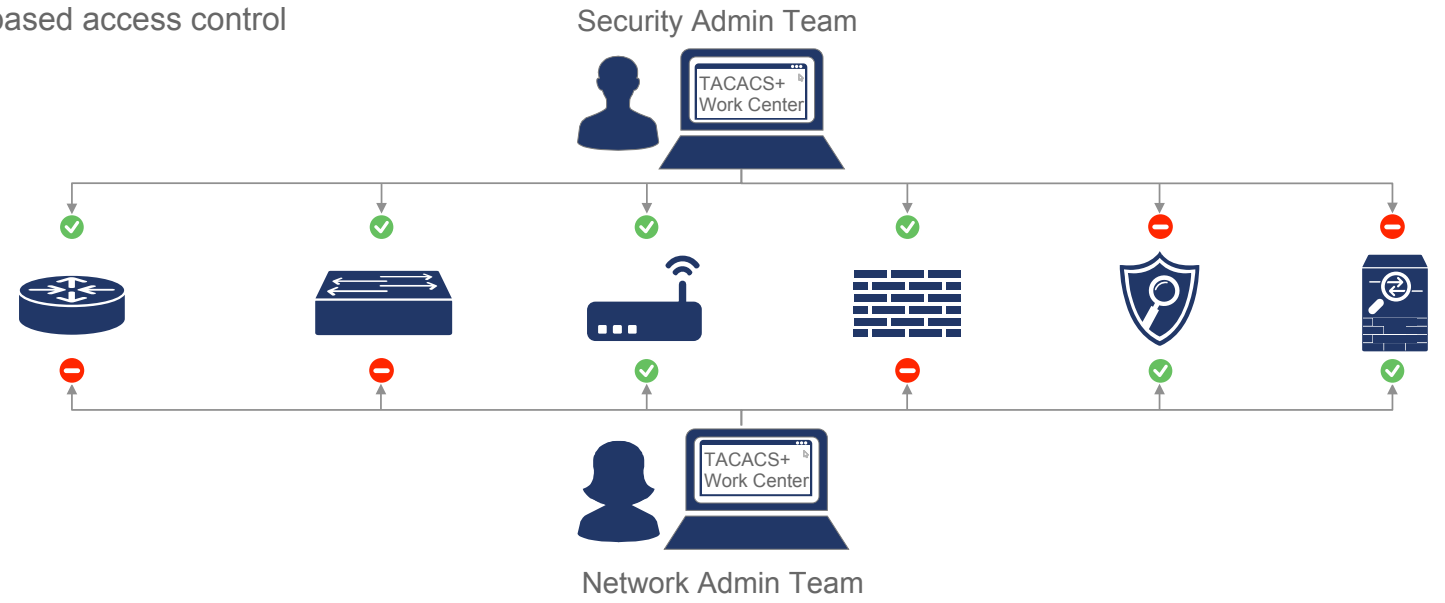
Simplified, centralized device administration
Increase security, compliancy, auditing for a full range of administration use cases

Flexible, granular control
Control and audit the configuration of network devices

Holistic, centralized visibility
Get a comprehensive view of TACACS+ configurations with the TACACS+ administrator work center

TACACS+ Device Administration

Role-based access control

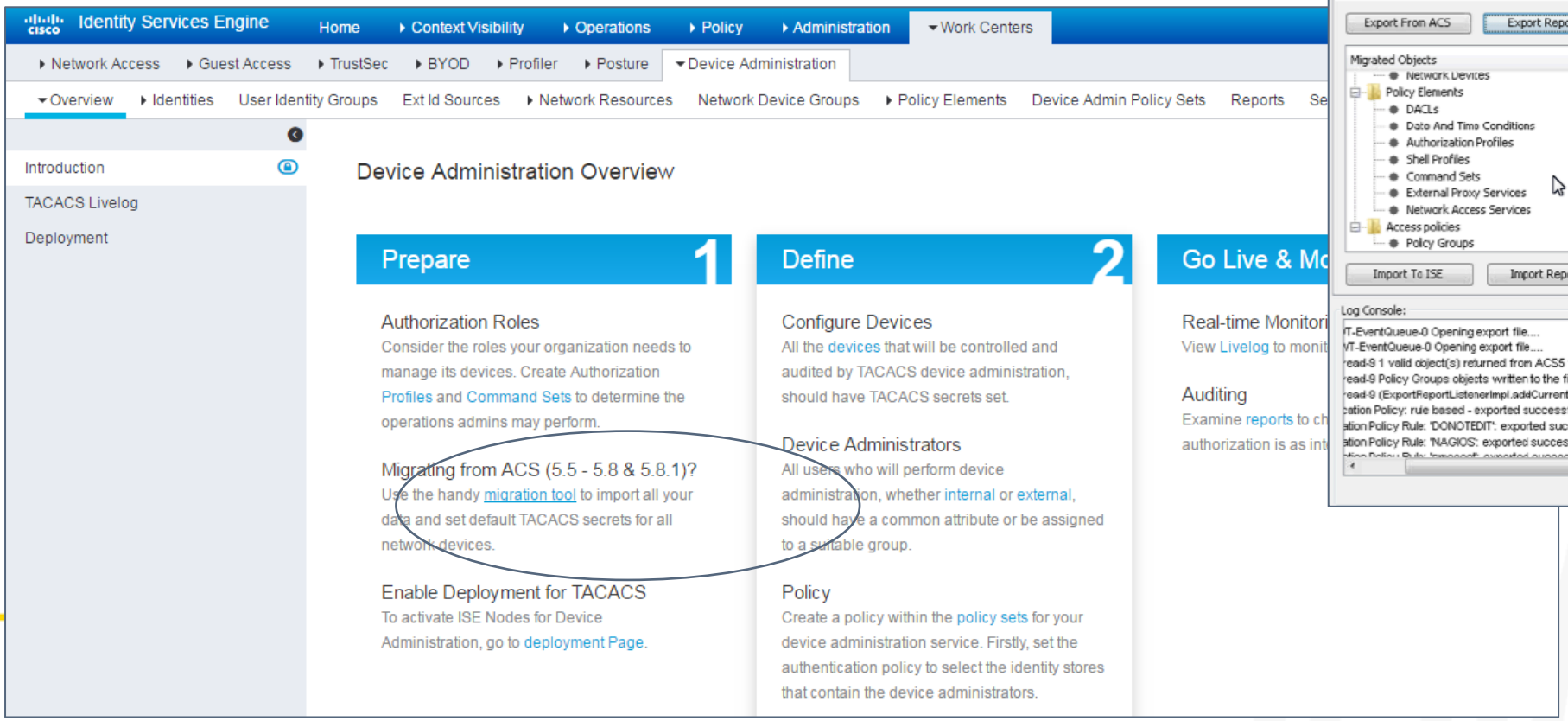


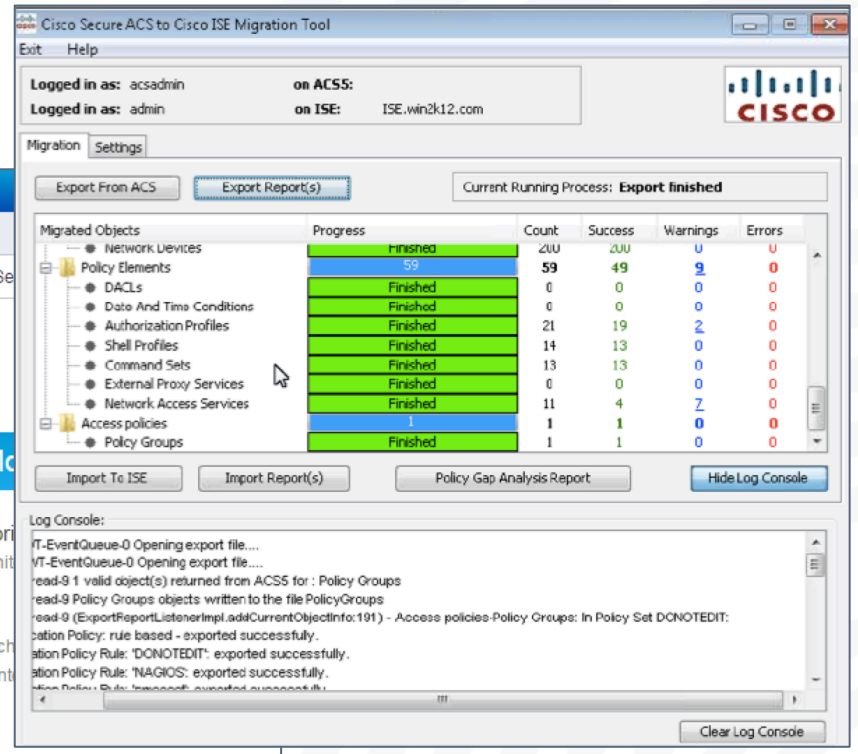
Capabilities

- Role-based access control
- Flow-based user experience
- Command level authorization with detailed logs for auditing
- Dedicated TACACS+ workcenter for network administrators
- Support for core ACS5 features

TACACS+ Migration Tool

Download Migration Tool from Overview Page





Thank you

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